# **Investor Presentation**

**April 2024** 





#### **Disclaimer**

The information in this presentation relates to Crescent Energy Company (the "Company" or "CRGY") and contains information that includes or is based upon "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, included in this presentation, including statements regarding business, strategy, financial position, prospects, plans, objectives, forests and projections of the Company, are forward-looking statements. The words such as "estimate," "budget," "projection," "would," "project," "pedient," "believe," "expect," "potential," "should," "could," "may," "plan," "will," "guidance," "outlook," "goal," "future," "assume," "focus," "work," "commitment," "approach," "continue" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, however forward-looking statements are not limited to statements that contain these words. The forward-looking statements contained herein are based on management's current expectations and beliefs concerning future events and their potential effect on the Company and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions, which may cause actual results to differ materially from results expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

These risks include, among other things, the imprecise nature of estimating oil and gas reserves; the availability of additional economically attractive exploration, development and acquisition opportunities for future growth; unexpected operating conditions and results; upcoming elections and associated political volatility; the severity and duration of public health crises; weather, political, and general economic conditions, including the impact of sustained cost inflation, elevated interest rates and associated changes in monetary policy; federal and state regulations and laws; the impact of disruptions in the banking industry and capital markets; geopolitical events such as the armed conflict in Ukraine and associated economic sanctions on Russia, the Israel-Hamas conflict and increased hostilities in the Middle East; actions by the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries ("OPEC") and non-OPEC oil-producing countries, including the recent production cuts by OPEC; the availability of drilling, completion and operating equipment and services; reliance on the Company's external manager; commodity price volatility, including volatility due to ongoing conflict in Ukraine, Israel and the Middle East and other international and national factors; and the risks associated with commodity pricing and the Company's hedging strategy. The Company believes that all such expectations and beliefs are reasonable, but such expectations and beliefs may prove inaccurate. Many of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, readers are cautioned not to, and should not, place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The Company's ability to control or predict. Because of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, readers are cautioned not to, and should not, place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The Company does not give any assurance (1) that it will achieve its expectations or (2) to any business strategies, earnings or revenue trends or future financial results. The forward-looking sta

This presentation provides disclosure of the Company's proved reserves. Reserve engineering is a process of estimating underground accumulations of oil and natural gas that cannot be measured in an exact way. The accuracy of any reserve estimate depends on the quality of available data, the interpretation of such data and price and cost assumptions made by reservoir engineers. In addition, the results of drilling, testing and production activities may justify revisions of estimates that were made previously. If significant, such revisions would change the schedule of any further production and development drilling. Unless otherwise indicated, reserve and PV-10 estimates shown herein are based on a reserves report as of December 31, 2023 prepared by the Company's independent reserve engineer in accordance with applicable rules and guidelines of the SEC. SEC pricing was calculated using the simple average of the first-of-the-month commodity prices for 2023, adjusted for location and quality differentials, with consideration of known contractual price changes.

This presentation includes certain financial measures that are not calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). These measures include (i) Adjusted EBITDAX, (ii) Net Debt, (iii) Levered Free Cash Flow, (iv) Adjusted Recurring Cash G&A, (v) Adjusted Operating Expense Excluding Production & Other Taxes, (vi) Net LTM Leverage and (vii) PV-10. See slides 34 through 38 of this presentation for definitions and discussion of the Company's non-GAAP metrics and reconciliations to the most comparable GAAP metrics. These non-GAAP financial measures are not measures of financial performance prepared or presented in accordance with GAAP and may exclude items that are significant in understanding and assessing the Company's financial results. Therefore, these measures should not be considered in isolation, and users of any such information should not place undue reliance thereon. Due to the forward-looking nature of certain non-GAAP measures presented in this presentation for the year ending December 31, 2023, including Adjusted Recurring Cash G&A and Adjusted Operating Expense Excluding Production & Other Taxes for such period, no reconciliations of this non-GAAP measure to its most directly comparable GAAP measure is available without unreasonable efforts. This is due to the inherent difficulty of forecasting the timing or amount of various reconciling items that would impact the most directly comparable forward-looking GAAP financial measure, that have not yet occurred, are out of the Company's control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted. Accordingly, such reconciliation is excluded from this presentation. Forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures provided without the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures may vary materially from the corresponding GAAP financial measures.

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CRESCENT ENERGY

#### The Crescent Investment Thesis

"True Investors" Uniquely Positioned to Deliver Value to Shareholders



# Differentiated Growth Platform

- Consistent strategy: cash flow, risk management and returns
- Disciplined growth through value accretive M&A
- Peer-leading alignment with significant long-term, insider ownership



#### Stable, Long-Lived Assets

- Low decline production results in cash flow stability with an advantaged reserve life (~30% longer than peers)<sup>(1)</sup>
- Balanced asset base provides attractive price exposure
- Deep, high-quality inventory that generates compelling returns



- Returns-driven M&A to increase scale and drive equity value
- Significant upside to a rise in long-term commodity prices
- Reserve and cash flow based metrics suggest significant value uplift vs peers
- Capital markets progress to drive incremental equity demand

#### A Differentiated U.S. Energy Company

Disciplined Growth Strategy that Combines an Investor Mindset and Deep Operational Expertise

#### **Cash Flow**

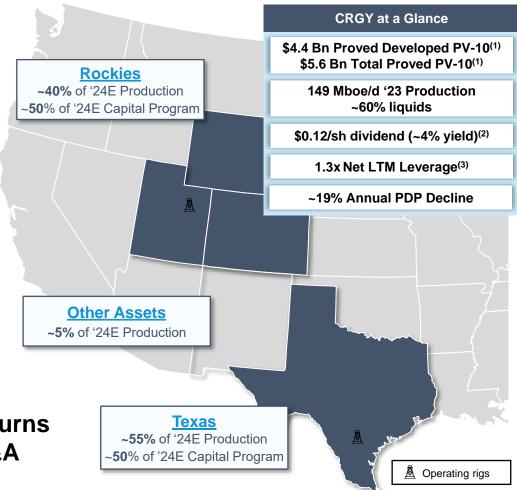
- Substantial Cash Flow
- Low Decline PDP Base
- Deep, High-Quality Inventory

#### Low Risk

- Strong Balance Sheet
- Sustainability Focused
- Balanced Asset Portfolio

#### Returns

- Consistent Return of Capital
- Cash-on-Cash Investment Returns
- Growth Through Accretive M&A



PV-10 is a non-GAAP measure. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, see Appendix. Based on YE'23 reserves at YE'23 SEC pricing of \$78.22 / bbl for oil and \$2.64 / MMbtu for gas.

Quarterly cash dividend declared on March 4 is payable on March 28, 2024, to holders of record on March 15, 2024. Any payment of future dividends is subject to board approval and other factors.

Dividend yield based on CRGY share price of \$11.18 as of 2/29/24.

#### Stable, Long-Lived Asset Base

#### Less Reinvestment Risk With a Longer Duration Asset Base



#### Low Decline PDP Base:

Lower reinvestment rate = improved capital efficiency



Deep, High-Quality
Development Inventory:
9-12 years of low-risk

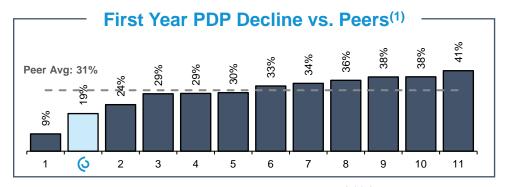


Balanced Asset
Portfolio: Basin and
commodity exposure

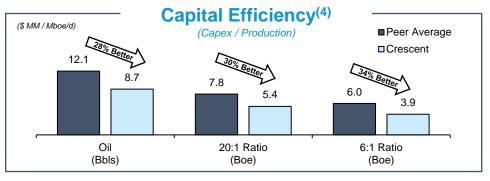
inventory



Additional Value
Enhancement: Minerals
and midstream ownership;
CCUS potential







Note: Peers include APA, CHRD, CIVI, CRC, MGY, MRO, MTDR, MUR, OVV, PR and SM.

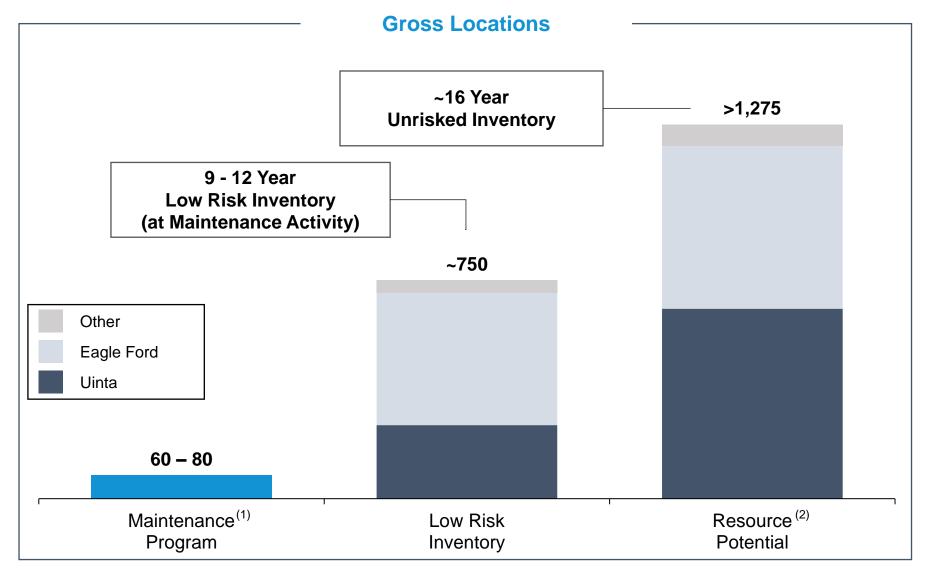
Estimates per Enverus as of 2/29/24.

Based on YE'23 reserves. YE'23 SEC pricing calculated using the simple average of the first-of-the month commodity prices for 2023, adjusted for location and quality differentials, with consideration of known contractual price changes. The average benchmark prices per unit, before location and quality differential adjustments, used to calculate the related reserve category was \$78.22 / bbl for oil and \$2.64 / MMbtu for gas.

 <sup>(3)</sup> Proved developed reserve life calculated using YE'23 proved developed reserves divided by '24E production (Mboe) per Factset consensus estimates as of 2/29/24.
 (4) 2024E estimates per Factset as of 2/29/24.

#### Significant Proven Inventory and Resource Potential

Deep, High Quality Inventory that Generates Compelling Returns Through Cycle



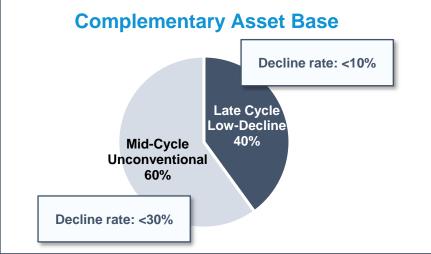
Assumes 2-3 rig program across asset portfolio to maintain flat production.

#### **Balanced Exposure Across Basins and Commodities**

Asset Base Provides Attractive, Long-Term Commodity Price Exposure

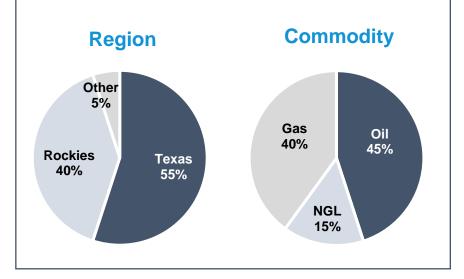
#### **Thoughtful Portfolio Construction**

- Portfolio provides stable, low decline production and cash flow with deep inventory
- Less capital intensive business vs. peers:
  - 2-3 rig program to maintain current production



#### **Balanced Exposure**(1)

- Core operating areas in Texas and the Rockies
- Long-term exposure to <u>both</u> oil and natural gas prices



### Sustainability Progress: 27% Reduction in Scope 1 GHG Emissions

# Our Sustainability Focus Areas CLIMATE ENVIRONMENT SAFETY COMMUNITY DIVERSITY & INCLUSION



#### **Transparent Reporting to Support Long-Term Goals**

- Published 2022 Sustainability Report
- Awarded OGMP 2.0 Gold Standard pathway rating in 2023 for the second consecutive year





#### **Monitoring and Reducing Emissions**

 Active leak detection and repair program, including bi-annual flyovers





#### **Progressing CCUS Potential Across Rockies Footprint**

Currently capture, sequester and sell CO<sub>2</sub>



#### **Consistent Strategy Execution Over Last Decade**



Note: Per CapIQ and Bloomberg as of 2/29/24.

Includes Independence Energy, Crescent's predecessor.

As of 12/31/23 Crescent defines Net LTM Leverage as the ratio of consolidated net debt to consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP) as defined and calculated under its Revolving Credit Facility. Net LTM Leverage is a non-GAAP financial measure. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, see Appendix.

Represents non-acquisition capex spend as a percentage of historical Adjusted EBITDAX since 2018.

Based on CRGY share price of \$11.18 as of 2/29/24. Represents gross annualized average yield since 2013.

<sup>&</sup>quot;MOIC" represents multiple on invested capital or total projected cash flow divided by development cost at mid-cycle pricing of \$60/Bbl WTI and \$3.25/MMBtu HH.

#### "BB" Balance Sheet Reflects Financial Strength

#### Targeting Investment Grade Balance Sheet Metrics Through Cycles



#### **Maintain Ample Liquidity:**

Current liquidity is ~2.5x our >\$500 MM target



#### **Balance Sheet Flexibility:**

**Limit capital markets risk** when financing M&A

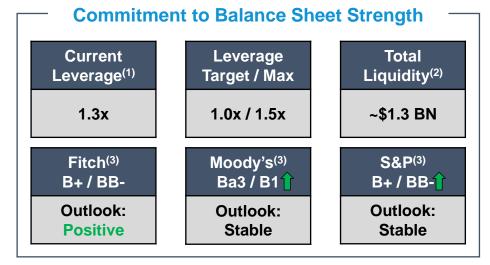


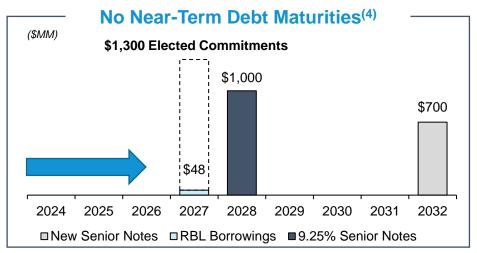
#### **Active Hedge Program:**

Reduces cash flow variability & supports balance sheet



**No Near-Term Maturities** 





As of 12/31/23. Crescent defines Net LTM Leverage as the ratio of consolidated net debt to consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP) as defined and calculated under its Revolving Credit Facility. Net LTM Leverage is a non-GAAP financial measure. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, see Appendix.

Liquidity based on 12/31/23 RBL Elected Commitment of \$1,300 MM less amount drawn less outstanding letters of credit plus cash outstanding. CRESCENT ENERGY See "Credit Ratings" in Disclaimer on page 2 for additional information on credit ratings.

Total net debt as of 12/31/23 pro forma for March 2024 notes offering. RBL borrowings net of cash on the balance sheet.

#### 12-Yr Track Record of Returning Capital to Shareholders

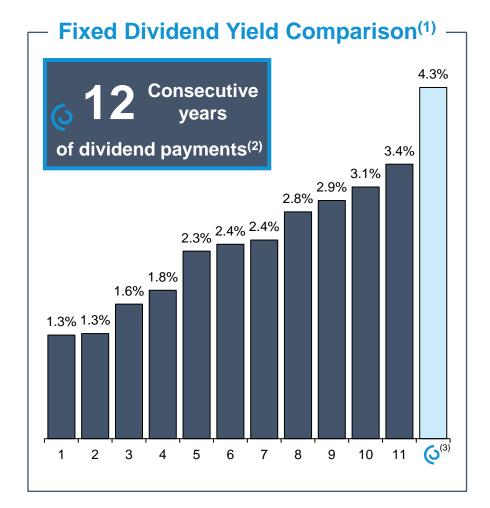
Framework Provides Certainty and Simplicity to Shareholders

**Updated Return of Capital Framework:** 

Fixed Dividend: \$0.12 / share per quarter

#2

\$150 MM Buyback Authorization<sup>(4)</sup>: Initially focused on Class B (private) shares



Note: Any payment of future dividends is subject to board approval and other factors.

Public company information based on latest filings. Excludes buybacks. Market data as of 2/29/24. Peers include APA, CHRD, CIVI, CRC, MGY, MRO, MTDR, MUR, OVV, PR and SM.
 Includes Independence Energy, Crescent's predecessor.

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 <sup>(3)</sup> Assumes \$0.12 per share quarterly CRGY dividend. Dividend yield based on CRGY share price of \$11.18 as of 2/29/24.
 (4) Two-year term. Subject to Board approval and other factors.

#### **Alignment on Value Creation**

An Investment in Crescent is an Investment Alongside KKR and John Goff



**Management Incentive Program is** ~100% Based on Total Shareholder Returns (TSR)

Peers receive time-based awards irrespective of shareholder returns



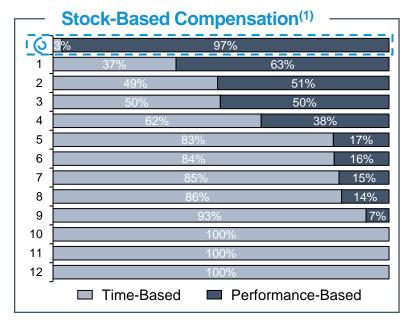
**Peer-Leading Long-Term Insider Ownership** 

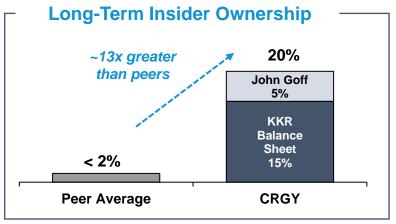
- 15% held by KKR's Balance Sheet
- 5% owned by Chairman John Goff



**Benefits From Broader KKR Resources** 

- Only investor-led energy company
- SMID-Cap operator with broad institutional resources





#### **Numerous Catalysts Exist for Crescent**

#1

Returns-Driven M&A

Compounding cash flow, building equity value

#2

Commodity Price Upside

Stable, long-lived assets with duration and attractive upside

#3

Valuation Uplift vs. Peers

Recognition of reserve life, cash flow & PV-10 metrics vs. peers

#4

Improving Structural Access to Equity

Continued capital markets progress driving incremental demand

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#### Track Record of Opportunistic and Value-Oriented Acquisitions

True Investors Pursuing an Opportunistic and Value-Oriented Acquisition Strategy Targeting Cash Generative Assets in Proven U.S. Onshore Basins



### **Consistent Approach to Acquisition Underwriting**

 Target short payback period (<5 years) and 2.0x+ MOIC



Incremental Returns
Through Improved
Performance and Synergies

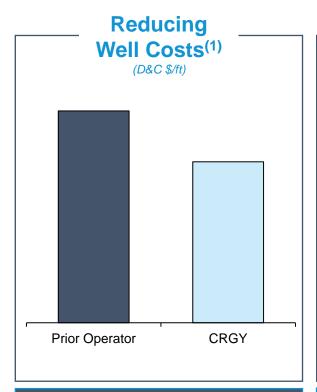
 Operational outperformance drives
 M&A success

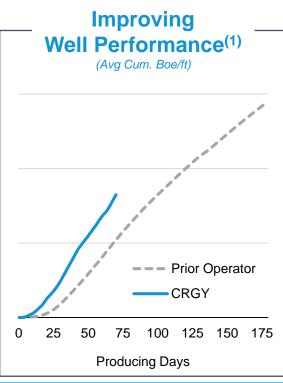


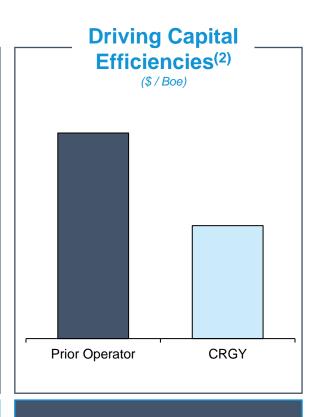
#### Early Outperformance on Western Eagle Ford Acquisition

#### Improved Capital Efficiency and Synergies Driving Incremental Returns

~\$1.50/bbl uplift in Eagle Ford oil barrels due to achieved marketing synergies







~15%
Reduction in per Foot Well Costs

~60%
Increase in Well Performance

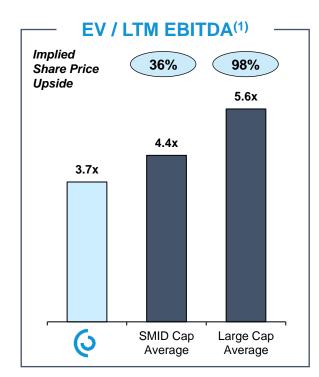
~50%
Improvement in Capital Efficiency

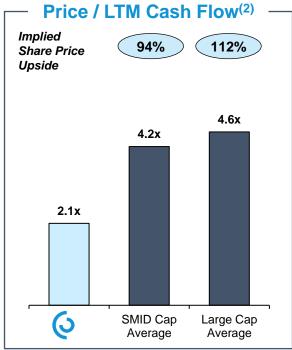
CRGY represents average D&C/ft and cumulative Boe/ft of all wells since Crescent took over operations on 9/30/23. Prior operator represents average performance from 12/31/21 until Crescent took over operations on 9/30/23.

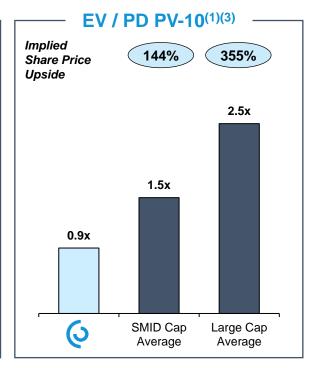
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#### Valuation Uplift Opportunity vs. Peers

Cash Flow and Asset Value Metrics are Better Indicators of Value vs. EBITDA Given Industry Capital Intensity







#### **Additional Value Enhancement**



Minerals 6 MBoe/d net production generated \$62 MM of Asset EBITDAX<sup>(4)</sup> in 2023



CCUS Potential Own & operate substantial CO<sub>2</sub> infrastructure: pipeline, gas plants and EOR fields

Source: Factset market data as of 2/29/2024

measure, see Appendix.

Note: SMID Caps include CHRD, CIVI, CRC, MGY, MTDR, MUR, SM and PR (shown pro forma ESTE). Large Caps include APA, CHK, CTRA, DVN, EOG, EQT, FANG, MRO, OVV and OXY.

Non-GAAP financial measure. See Appendix for reconciliation to nearest GAAP measure.

(3) Excludes companies that do not report present value of proved developed reserves.

<sup>(2)</sup> Represents fully diluted equity value / LTM cash flow from operations. LTM cash flow from operations calculated as net cash flow provided by operating activities as presented in our financial statements for the twelve months ended 12/31/23.

<sup>(3)</sup> Excludes companies that do not report present value of proved developed reserves.

(4) Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX represents the Adjusted EBITDA associated with such minerals assets excluding the impact of hedges. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP

#### **Improved Equity Market Positioning**

Consistent Focus on Improving Trading Liquidity Leading to Increased Shareholder Demand



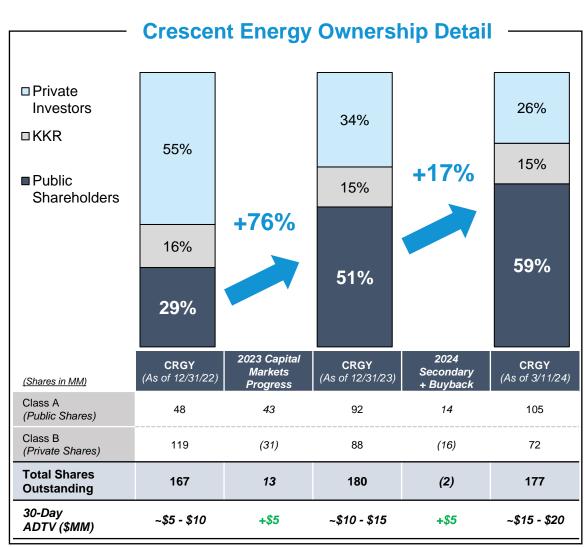
Increased public float to ~60% of shares outstanding



Simplifying corporate structure

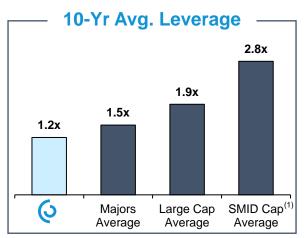


Long-term investors KKR and John Goff retain existing stake

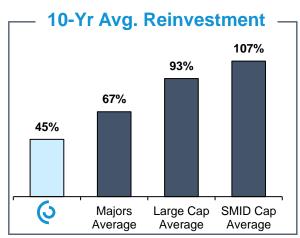


#### **Crescent Offers an Attractive Investment Opportunity**

#### Crescent Provides the Stability of a Large Cap / Major







#### **But with Far More Catalysts**

**Improved Valuation** 

Trade at a ~40% discount vs. peers(3)

**Returns-Driven Growth** 

15% and 20% CAGR in reserves and production<sup>(4)</sup>

**Capital Markets Tailwinds** 

Doubled public float in the last 2 years

#### And ~100% Alignment to Drive TSR

Note: SMID Caps include CHRD, CIVI, CRC, MGY, MTDR, MUR, SM and PR. Large Caps include APA, CHK, CTRA, DVN, EOG, EQT, FANG, MRO, OVV and OXY. Majors include XOM, CVX, SHEL. BP and COP.

- Excludes all years post bankruptcy for SMID cap companies
- (2) Since inception of Crescent and its predecessors (2011).
- (3) Based on cash flow metrics, including TEV / LTM EBITDA and price / LTM cash flow.
- (4) Represents compound annual growth rate since 2020 (2020 2023).



### **Appendix**

#### **Capital Allocation Priorities**



**Financial Strength** 

Target max 1.5x leverage in an acquisition scenario
Target 1.0x long-term leverage



Returning Capital to Shareholders

Fixed Dividend: \$0.12 per share per quarter<sup>(1)</sup>



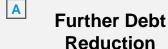
Returns-Driven Investing:
Target >2.0x MOIC<sup>(2)</sup>
and Short Payback Periods



Accretive Acquisitions



**Excess Free Cash Flow** 



Opportunistic
Share Buybacks<sup>(3)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Any payment of future dividends is subject to board approval and other factors.

 <sup>(2) &</sup>quot;MOIC" represents multiple on invested capital or total projected cash flow divided by development cost.
 (3) Initially focused on Class B shares. Two-year term on \$150 MM authorization. Subject to Board approval and other factors.

CRESCENT ENERGY (2) "MOI (3) Initia

#### Positioned for Continued Outperformance in 2024

Year-Over-Year Production Growth with Flat Capex Profile Highlights Differentiated Asset Base

	2023 Actuals	2024 Guidance	YoY % Change		
Total Production (Mboe/d)	149	155 – 160	+6%		
Capital Expenditures (\$MM)	\$578	\$550 <b>–</b> \$625	+2%		

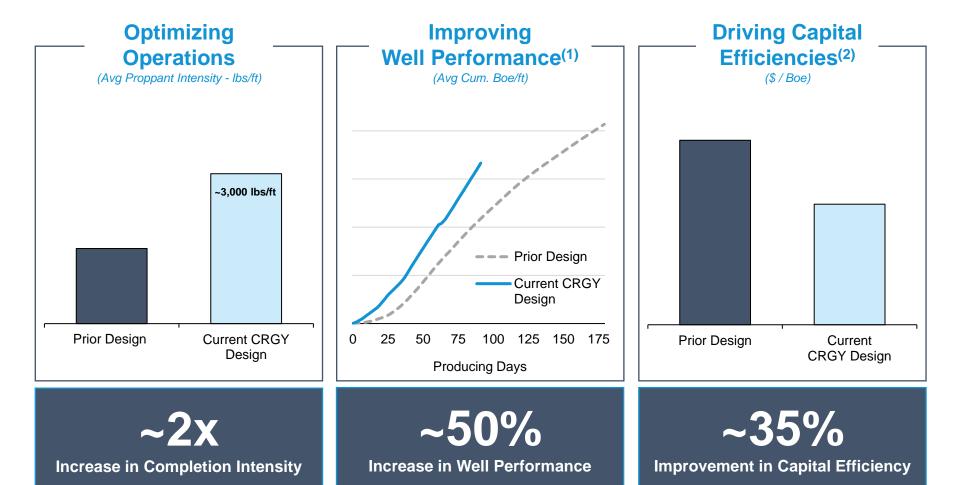
#### **Efficiencies Offsetting Inflation and Enhancing Margins**

Drilling and Completion Efficiencies Improving Well Costs and Increasing Returns



#### **Updated Uinta Well Design Drives Improved Performance**

Increased Completions Without an Increase in Overall D&C Costs, Drives Capital **Efficiencies** 



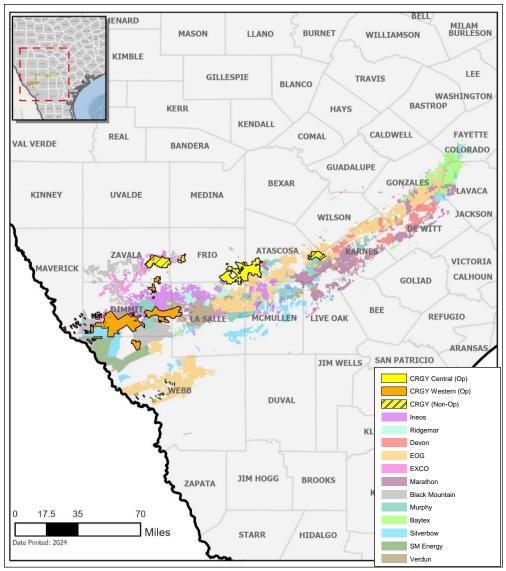
CRGY represents average performance (cumulative Boe/ft) of all wells since Crescent implemented current well design (6/30/23). Prior design represents average performance of all wells from 12/31/21 until Crescent implemented current well design (6/30/23).

Capital efficiency defined as D&C (\$/ft) divided by production (boe/ft) based on time periods described in footnote 1 and is normalized to assume equivalent number producing days.

#### **Eagle Ford Asset Overview:**

#### Scaled Position Across Oil / Condensate Window

Asset Detail ————					
	Оре	rated			
	Central	Western	Non-Op		
Net Acres	~82,000	~124,000	~33,000		
Counties	Atascosa and Frio	Dimmit, Webb and La Salle	Zavala, Frio, Atascosa, Webb		
Avg. WI / NRI <sup>(1)</sup>	~95% / ~72%	~63% / ~47%	~38% / ~30%		
% Oil <sup>(1)</sup>	~80%	~55%	~80%		
% HBP	~80% ~80%		~85%		
Current Rigs	1 ·	- 2	0 - 1		
<b>Gross Locat</b>	ions <sup>(2)</sup>				
Low-Risk	165	215	75		
Total	165	320	75		
MOIC(3)	>2.0x	>2.0x	>2.0x		
DC&F \$ / ft	~\$875	~\$875	~\$930		
'23 Avg. Lateral	~10,250'	~7,750'	~10,250'		
Takeaway	Premium Gulf Coast pricing (MEH)				



Note: Map based on Enverus operator shapefiles. Location counts as of year end 2023.

environment.

Western Eagle Ford % oil and working interest on remaining development is slightly higher than developed acreage.

<sup>2)</sup> Low risk locations represent Lower Eagle Ford, total locations include preliminary estimates for Austin Chalk and Upper Eagle Ford from YE'23 3P database.

(3) "MOIC" represents multiple on invested capital or total projected cash flow divided by development cost at mid-cycle pricing of \$60/Bbl WTI and \$3.25/MMBtu HH with related well cost

### Western Eagle Ford Inventory Compares Favorably vs. Basin Average

High-Quality Inventory with Strong Recent Performance



Recoveries In-Line with In-Basin Average

Higher oil weighting drives higher margins



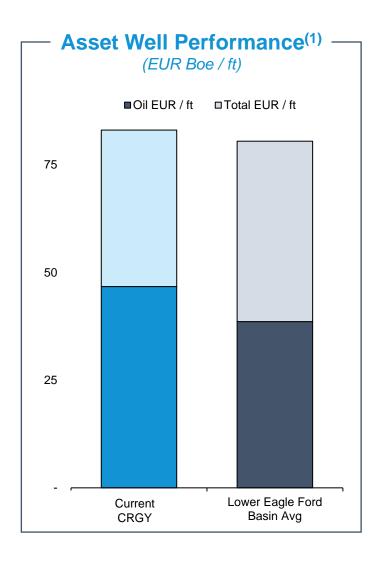
**Attractive Returns on Capital** 

 Earning 2.0x+ cash-on-cash returns on <u>full</u> cycle basis



**Low-Risk Inventory with Upside** 

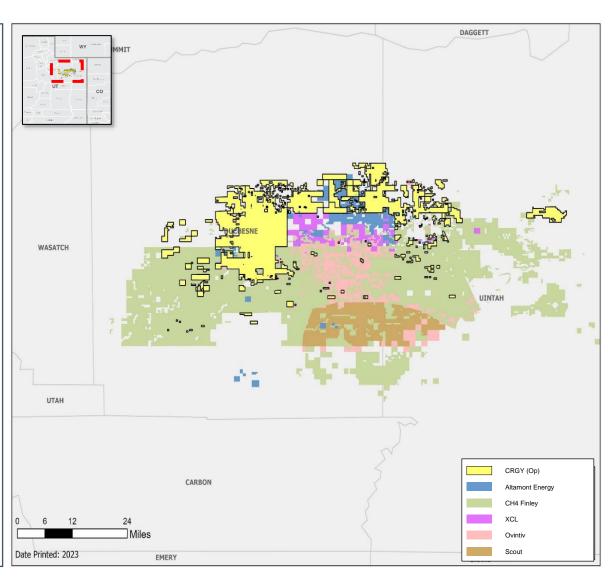
- Proven Lower Eagle Ford locations
- Significant Austin Chalk and Upper Eagle Ford potential



#### **Uinta Asset Overview:**

#### Proven Oil Resource with Multi-Year Development Inventory

Asset Detail ———				
	Uinta			
Net Acres	~145,000			
Counties	Duchesne and Uintah			
Avg. WI / NRI	~85% / ~70%			
% Oil	~65%			
% HBP	~85%			
Current Rigs	1			
Gross Locations(1)				
Low-Risk	250			
Total	650			
MOIC(2)	>2.0x			
DC&F \$ / ft	~\$900			
'23 Avg. Lateral	~10,000'			
Takeaway	High-value crude with secured capacity			



Note: Map based on Enverus operator shapefiles. Location counts as of year end 2023.

<sup>(1)</sup> Low risk locations represent Uteland Butte B and C, total locations include preliminary Douglas Creek, Castle Peak and Wasatch from YE'23 3P database.

<sup>(2) &</sup>quot;MOIC" represents multiple on invested capital or total projected cash flow divided by development cost at mid-cycle pricing of \$60/Bbl WTl and \$3.25/MMBtu HH with related well cost environment.

### Conventional Asset Base Provides Cash Flow Stability with CO<sub>2</sub> / CCUS-Related Upside

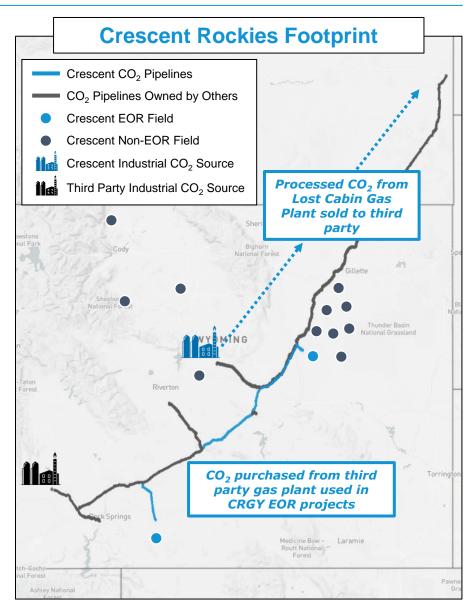
- Low decline EOR production provides stable cash flow stream
- Further EOR potential across existing asset footprint
  - Two active EOR projects
  - Additional fields that are candidates for EOR / CCUS
- Owner of significant related CO<sub>2</sub> infrastructure; provides upside to long-term CCUS trends
- Capture, sequester and sell CO<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub> Pipeline Infrastructure

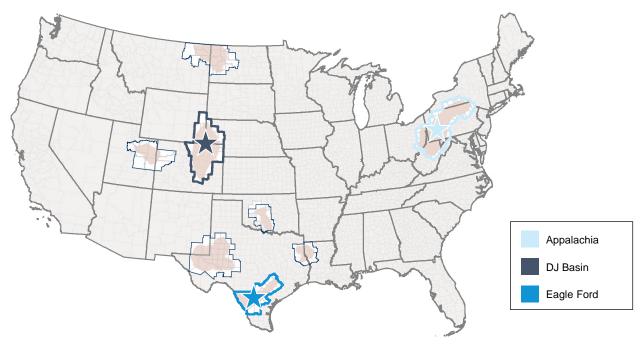
~158 Miles
Owned

CO<sub>2</sub> Storage Potential

~200 MM Metric Tons



#### Minerals Footprint Provides High Margin Cash Flow





Key Metrics	
	Statistic
Net Royalty Acres <sup>(1)</sup>	~72,000
2023 Net Production <sup>(2)</sup> (Mboe/d)	~6
2023 Asset EBITDAX <sup>(2)(3)</sup> (\$MM)	~\$62
Line of Sight Inventory <sup>(4)</sup> (Net WIPs)	~5

Note: Map only includes select assets and is not representative of full Crescent minerals portfolio.

- 1) Net Royalty Acres normalized per 1/8th royalty. Assumes a 15% royalty rate on all unleased tracts. Incudes implied Net Royalty Acre from Overriding Royalty Interest in the Eagle Ford (approximately ~0.8% across 117,000 gross acres).
- Net Production and EBITDA totals based on FY 2023 Actuals.
- (3) Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX represents the Adjusted EBITDA associated with such minerals assets excluding the impact of hedges. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, see Appendix.
- (4) Line-of-Sight Inventory based on net in-progress and permitted locations as of 1/1/2024, normalized per ~7.500 ft. lateral.

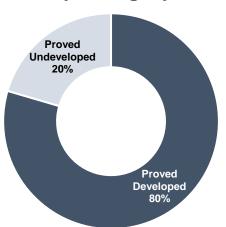
#### **Crescent Energy Reserves Summary**

~64% Liquids and ~80% Proved Developed

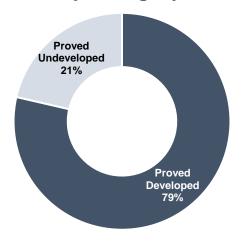
#### YE 2023 Proved Reserves Summary

				J	
Reserve Category	Oil (MMbbl)	Gas (Bcf)	NGL (MMbbl)	Total (MMboe)	PV-10 (\$MM) SEC <sup>(1)(2)</sup>
Proved Developed	177	1,033	87	436	\$4,375
Proved Undeveloped	74	144	14	112	1,191
Total Proved Reserves	250	1,176	102	548	\$5,566

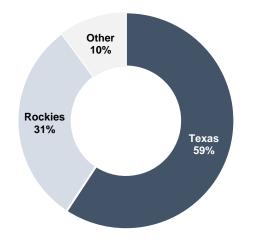
#### Reserves **By Category**



#### **Total Proved PV-10**(1)(2) By Category



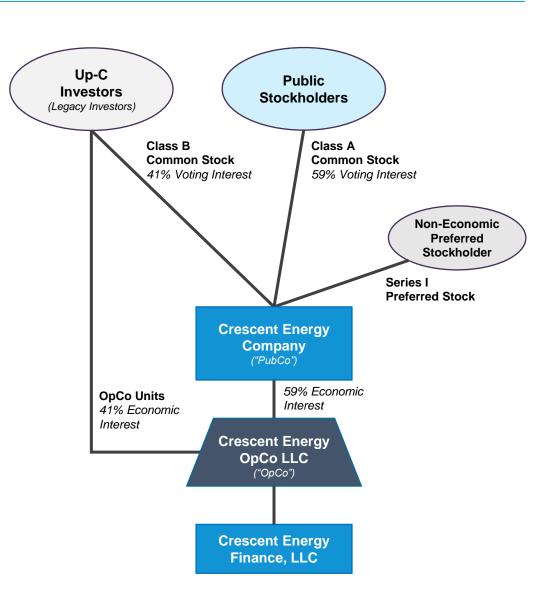
#### Total Proved PV-10<sup>(1)(2)</sup> By Area



PV-10 is a non-GAAP financial measure. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, see Appendix.

#### Our "Up-C" Organizational Structure

- Up-C Investors and Crescent Energy Company ("PubCo") hold units ("OpCo Units") in an operating company ("OpCo") that is treated as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes (no tax receivable agreement)
- Class A common stock and Class B common stock / OpCo Units have equal voting rights and ownership
- One OpCo Unit and one share of Class B common stock, together, are exchangeable for one share of Class A common stock
- An affiliate of KKR holds all Series I Preferred Stock in PubCo, which is a non-economic interest that has the sole right to elect directors and provides for certain veto rights



CRESCENT ENERGY Note: As of March 11, 2024.

#### **Hedge Position: Oil**

	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	FY 2025 <sup>(1)</sup>
NYMEX WTI (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	3,956,250	3,827,100	2,271,480	1,966,630	
Total Daily Volumes	43,475	42,056	24,690	21,376	-
WA Swap Price	\$66.24	\$67.91	\$68.11	\$69.03	
Collars					
Total Volumes			2,438,000	2,438,000	3,650,000
Total Daily Volumes			26,500	26,500	10,000
WA Long Put Price			\$63.40	\$63.40	\$60.00
WA Short Call Price			\$81.30	\$81.30	\$81.57
ICE Brent (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	95,550	84,175	59,800	36,800	
Total Daily Volumes	1,050	925	650	400	-
WA Swap Price	\$64.25	\$65.76	\$73.87	\$78.19	
Collars					
Total Volumes			55,200	55,200	365,000
Total Daily Volumes			600	600	1,000
WA Long Put Price			\$65.00	\$65.00	\$65.00
WA Short Call Price			\$100.00	\$100.00	\$91.61
MEH Differential (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	1,820,500	1,774,500	1,655,500	1,611,000	
Total Daily Volumes	20,005	19,500	17,995	17,511	-
WA Swap Price	\$1.49	\$1.49	\$1.49	\$1.49	
NYMEX WTI CMA Roll (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	1,823,000	1,774,500	1,654,000	1,610,000	
Total Daily Volumes	20,033	19,500	17,978	17,500	
WA Swap Price	\$0.37	\$0.36	\$0.36	\$0.35	

#### **Hedge Position: Gas**

	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	FY 2025
NYMEX Henry Hub (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	10,219,720	10,216,210	10,323,800	10,320,370	
Total Daily Volumes	112,305	112,266	112,215	112,178	
WA Swap Price	\$3.69	\$3.69	\$3.69	\$3.69	
Collars					
Total Volumes	4,550,000	4,550,000	4,600,000	4,600,000	58,765,000
Fotal Daily Volumes	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	161,000
NA Long Put Price	\$3.38	\$3.38	\$3.38	\$3.38	\$3.00
WA Short Call Price	\$4.56	\$4.56	\$4.56	\$4.56	\$6.03
HSC Differential Swaps (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Total Volumes	5,460,000	5,460,000	5,520,000	2,775,000	
Total Daily Volumes	60,000	60,000	60,000	30,163	
WA Swap Price	\$0.04	(\$0.30)	(\$0.30)	(\$0.26)	
NGPL TXOK Differential Swaps (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Total Volumes	627,900	207,000			
Total Daily Volumes	6,900	2,275			
WA Swap Price	(\$0.28)	(\$0.28)			
Rex Z3 Differential Swaps (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					-
Total Volumes	1,820,000	600,000	1,840,000	620,000	
Total Daily Volumes	20,000	6,593	20,000	6,739	
WA Swap Price	\$0.28	(\$0.36)	(\$0.36)	(\$0.36)	
Transco St 85 (Z4) Differential Swaps (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Total Volumes	1,255,800	1,255,800	1,269,600	1,269,600	5,037,000
Total Daily Volumes	13,800	13,800	13,800	13,800	13,800
WA Swap Price	\$0.23	\$0.23	\$0.23	\$0.23	\$0.32
CIG Rockies Differential Swaps (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Total Volumes	1,183,000	1,183,000	1,196,000	1,196,000	
Total Daily Volumes	13,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	
WA Swap Price	(\$0.01)	(\$0.01)	(\$0.01)	(\$0.01)	

#### **Per Unit Performance**

_			For the three months ended				
Decen	nber 31, 2023	Dec	cember 31, 2023	Dece	mber 31, 2022	Septe	mber 30, 2023
	67		71		63		72
	358		386		352		359
	23		30		18		25
	149		165		139		157
\$	72.09	\$	74.07	\$	77.06	\$	75.70
	2.84		2.39		5.58		2.18
	22.76		22.50		29.15		24.10
	42.45		41.39		52.50		43.73
\$	65.04	\$	67.06	\$	66.97	\$	66.50
	2.83		2.46		3.48		2.38
	24.95		22.50		29.85		24.10
	39.63		38.55		42.74		39.92
\$	19.77	\$	20.47	\$	19.92	\$	18.74
	12.39		12.07		12.29		12.91
	2.58		2.29		1.99		3.04
\$	15.54	\$	15.38	\$	14.65	\$	15.45
	2.99		3.08		4.29		2.53
	1.51		1.47		1.73		1.42
	\$	\$ 72.09 2.84 22.76 42.45 \$ 65.04 2.83 24.95 39.63 \$ 19.77 12.39 2.58 \$ 15.54 2.99	\$ 72.09 \$ 2.84 22.76 42.45 \$ 65.04 \$ 2.83 24.95 39.63 \$ 19.77 \$ 12.39 2.58 \$ 15.54 \$ 2.99	358       386         23       30         149       165         \$ 72.09       \$ 74.07         2.84       2.39         22.76       22.50         42.45       41.39         \$ 65.04       \$ 67.06         2.83       2.46         24.95       22.50         39.63       38.55         \$ 19.77       \$ 20.47         12.39       12.07         2.58       2.29         \$ 15.54       \$ 15.38         2.99       3.08	358 386 23 30 149 165  \$ 72.09 \$ 74.07 \$ 2.84 2.39 22.76 22.50 42.45 41.39  \$ 65.04 \$ 67.06 \$ 2.83 2.46 24.95 22.50 39.63 38.55  \$ 19.77 \$ 20.47 \$ 12.39 12.07 2.58 2.29  \$ 15.54 \$ 15.38 \$ 2.99 3.08	358       386       352         23       30       18         149       165       139         \$ 72.09       \$ 74.07       \$ 77.06         2.84       2.39       5.58         22.76       22.50       29.15         42.45       41.39       52.50         \$ 65.04       \$ 67.06       \$ 66.97         2.83       2.46       3.48         24.95       22.50       29.85         39.63       38.55       42.74         \$ 19.77       \$ 20.47       \$ 19.92         12.39       12.07       12.29         2.58       2.29       1.99         \$ 15.54       \$ 15.38       \$ 14.65         2.99       3.08       4.29	358       386       352         23       30       18         149       165       139         \$ 72.09       \$ 74.07       \$ 77.06       \$         2.84       2.39       5.58         22.76       22.50       29.15         42.45       41.39       52.50         \$ 65.04       \$ 67.06       \$ 66.97       \$         2.83       2.46       3.48         24.95       22.50       29.85         39.63       38.55       42.74         \$ 19.77       \$ 20.47       \$ 19.92       \$         \$ 12.39       12.07       12.29         2.58       2.29       1.99         \$ 15.54       \$ 15.38       \$ 14.65       \$         2.99       3.08       4.29

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include the \$12.5 million and \$10.9 million impact from the settlement of acquired derivative contracts for the three months ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. Total average realized prices, after effects of derivatives settlements, would have been \$37.73/Boe and \$41.89/Boe for the three months ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non-GAAP financial measure. Please see "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures" for discussion and reconciliations of such measures to their most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP").

Adjusted operating expense excluding production and other taxes includes lease operating expense, workover expense, asset operating expense, gathering, transportation and marketing and midstream and other revenue net of expense.

#### Adjusted EBITDAX & Levered Free Cash Flow

#### Adjusted EBITDAX & Levered Free Cash Flow

Crescent defines Adjusted EBITDAX as net income (loss) before interest expense, income tax expense (benefit), depreciation, depletion and amortization, exploration expense, non-cash gain (loss) on derivatives, impairment expense, non-cash equity-based compensation, (gain) loss on sale of assets, other (income) expense and transaction and nonrecurring expenses. Additionally, we further subtract certain redeemable noncontrolling interest distributions made by OpCo related to Manager Compensation and settlement of acquired derivative contracts. Adjusted EBITDAX is not a measure of performance as determined by GAAP. We believe Adjusted EBITDAX is a useful performance measure because it allows for an effective evaluation of our operating performance when compared against our peers, without regard to our financing methods, corporate form or capital structure. We exclude the items listed above from net income (loss) in arriving at Adjusted EBITDAX because these amounts can vary substantially within our industry depending upon accounting methods and book values of assets, capital structures and the method by which the assets were acquired. Adjusted EBITDAX should not be considered as an alternative to, or more meaningful than, net income (loss) as determined in accordance with GAAP, of which such measure is the most comparable GAAP measure. Certain items excluded from Adjusted EBITDAX are significant components in understanding and assessing a company's financial performance, such as a company's cost of capital and tax burden, as well as the historic costs of depreciable assets, none of which are reflected in Adjusted EBITDAX. Our presentation of Adjusted EBITDAX should not be construed as an inference that our results will be unaffected by unusual or nonrecurring items. Our computations of Adjusted EBITDAX may not be identical to other similarly titled measures of other companies. In addition, the Revolving Credit Facility and Senior Notes include a calculation of Adjusted EBITDAX for purposes of covenant compliance.

Crescent defines Levered Free Cash Flow as Adjusted EBITDAX less interest expense, excluding non-cash deferred financing cost amortization, current income tax benefit (expense), tax-related redeemable noncontrolling interest distributions made by OpCo and development of oil and natural gas properties. Levered Free Cash Flow does not take into account amounts incurred on acquisitions. Levered Free Cash Flow is not a measure of liquidity as determined by GAAP. Levered Free Cash Flow is a supplemental non-GAAP liquidity measure that is used by our management and external users of our financial statements, such as industry analysts, investors, lenders and rating agencies. We believe Levered Free Cash Flow is a useful liquidity measure because it allows for an effective evaluation of our operating and financial performance and the ability of our operations to generate cash flow that is available to reduce leverage or distribute to our equity holders. Levered Free Cash Flow should not be considered as an alternative to, or more meaningful than, Net cash flow provided by operating activities as determined in accordance with GAAP, of which such measure is the most comparable GAAP measure, or as an indicator of actual liquidity, operating performance or investing activities. Our computations of Levered Free Cash Flow may not be comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies.

The following table reconciles Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP) and Levered Free Cash Flow (non-GAAP) to net income (loss), the most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP:

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#### Adjusted EBITDAX & Levered Free Cash Flow (Cont'd)

	For the th	For the three months ended		
	December 31, 2023	) Decer	nber 31, 2022	
	(in	thousands)		
Net income (loss)	\$ 140,00	)8 \$	49,360	
Adjustments to reconcile to Adjusted EBITDAX:				
Interest expense	43,15	<b>9</b>	27,419	
Income tax expense (benefit)	18,32	<u>'</u> 8	1,763	
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	182,90	13	157,326	
Exploration expense	7,78	<b>17</b>	(423)	
Non-cash (gain) loss on derivatives	(278,15	<b>)</b> )	(93,546)	
Impairment expense	153,49	15	142,902	
Non-cash equity-based compensation expense	18,28	18	11,757	
(Gain) loss on sale of assets	-	_	473	
Other (income) expense	1,48	9	(5,421)	
Manager Compensation RNCI Distributions	(6,79	3)	(9,471)	
Transaction and nonrecurring expenses <sup>(1)</sup>	8,44	4	8,083	
Settlement of acquired derivative contracts <sup>(2)</sup>	(12,47	3)	(10,883)	
Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP)	\$ 276,47	75 \$	279,339	
Adjustments to reconcile to Levered Free Cash Flow:				
Interest expense, excluding non-cash deferred financing cost amortization	(39,50	3)	(24,956)	
Current income tax benefit (expense)	41	7	3,986	
Tax RNCI (Contributions) Distributions	(86)	2)	(190)	
Development of oil and natural gas properties	(134,07	1)	(156,084)	
Levered Free Cash Flow (non-GAAP)	\$ 102,45	51 \$	102,095	

<sup>(1)</sup> Transaction and nonrecurring expenses of \$8.4 million for the three months ended December 31, 2023 were primarily related to our Western Eagle Ford Acquisitions and costs associated with the series of transactions pursuant to which we indirectly combined the businesses of Contango Oil & Gas Company and Independence Energy LLC ("the "Merger Transactions"). Transaction and nonrecurring expenses of \$8.1 million for the three months ended December 31, 2022 were primarily related to (i) merger integration costs and (ii) nonrecurring legal costs related to legacy assets acquired in the Merger Transactions.

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#### Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX Reconciliation

#### Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX

Crescent defines Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX as the Adjusted EBITDAX associated with such minerals assets excluding the impact of hedges. Management believes Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX is a useful performance measure because it allows for an effective evaluation of the Company's operating performance when compared against its peers, without regard to financing methods, corporate form or capital structure. Likewise, this metric allows for an effective evaluation of the Company's operating performance when compared against its peers, without regard to commodity derivatives, which can vary substantially within its industry depending upon peers hedging strategies and when hedges were entered into. The Company adjusts net income (loss) in arriving at Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX because these amounts can vary substantially within its industry depending upon accounting methods and book values of assets, capital structures and the method by which the assets were acquired. Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX should not be considered as an alternative to, or more meaningful than, net income (loss) as determined in accordance with GAAP, of which such measure is the most comparable GAAP measure. Certain items excluded from Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX are significant components in understanding and assessing a company's financial performance, such as a company's cost of capital and tax burden, as well as the historic costs of depreciable assets, none of which are reflected in Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX. The Company's presentation of Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX should not be construed as an inference that its results will be unaffected by unusual or nonrecurring items. Crescent's computations of Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX may not be identical to other similarly titled measures of other companies.

	For the year ended December 31, 2023
	(in thousands)
Net income (loss)	\$40,906
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	20,787
Other income (expense)	(1)
Income tax expense (benefit)	6
Equity based compensation	249
Minerals 2023 Asset EBITDAX	\$61,947

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#### **Net LTM Leverage & PV-10 Reconciliation**

#### Net LTM Leverage

Crescent defines Net LTM Leverage as the ratio of consolidated total debt to consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX as calculated under the credit agreement (the "Credit Agreement") governing Crescent's Revolving Credit Facility. Management believes Net LTM Leverage is a useful measurement because it takes into account the impact of acquisitions. For purposes of the Credit Agreement, (i) consolidated total debt is calculated as total principal amount of Senior Notes, net of unamortized discount, premium and issuance costs, plus borrowings on our Revolving Credit Facility and unreimbursed drawings under letters of credit, less cash and cash equivalents and (ii) consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX includes certain adjustments to account for EBITDAX contributions associated with acquisitions the Company has closed within the last twelve months. Adjusted EBITDAX is a non-GAAP financial measure.

	December 31, 2023
	(in millions)
Total debt <sup>(1)</sup>	\$1,694
Less: cash and cash equivalents	(3)
Net debt for credit purposes	\$1,691
LTM Adjusted EBITDAX for Leverage Ratio	\$1,288
Net LTM Leverage	1.3x

#### Standardized Measure Reconciliation to PV-10

(in millions)	For the year ended December 31, 2023
Standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows	\$5,289
Present value of future income taxes discounted at 10%	277
Total Proved PV-10 at SEC Pricing	\$5,566

#### **Adjusted Recurring Cash G&A**

#### Adjusted Recurring Cash G&A

Crescent defines Adjusted Recurring Cash G&A as general and administrative expense, excluding non-cash equity-based compensation and transaction and nonrecurring expenses, and including Manager Compensation RNCI Distributions. Management believes Adjusted Recurring Cash G&A is a useful performance measure because it excludes transaction and nonrecurring expenses and non-cash equity-based compensation and includes the portion of Manager compensation that is not reflected as G&A expense, facilitating the ability for investors to compare Crescent's cash G&A expense against peer companies. As discussed elsewhere, these adjustments are made to Adjusted EBITDAX and Levered Free Cash Flow for historical periods and periods for which we present guidance.

Decemb	December 31, 2023		December 31, 2022	
	(in thou	sands)		
\$	34,683	\$	25,501	
	(18,288)		(11,756)	
	(973)		(1,113)	
	6,798		9,471	
\$	22,220	\$	22,103	
	\$	(in thou \$ 34,683 (18,288) (973) 6,798	(in thousands) \$ 34,683 \$ (18,288) (973) 6,798	

Thomas Mandles Cooled

#### Stay Connected.



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