

#### Safe harbor

#### Alternative performance measures and management estimates

This financial report contains a number of alternative performance measures (non-GAAP figures) to provide readers with additional financial information that is regularly reviewed by management, such as EBITDA and Free Cash Flow ('FCF'). These non-GAAP figures should not be viewed as a substitute for KPN's GAAP figures and are not uniformly defined by all companies including KPN's peers. Numerical reconciliations are included in KPN's quarterly factsheets and in the Integrated Annual Report 2018. KPN's management considers these non-GAAP figures, combined with GAAP performance measures and in conjunction with each other, most appropriate to measure the performance of the Group and its segments. The non-GAAP figures are used by management for planning, reporting (internal and external) and incentive purposes. KPN's main alternative performance measures are listed below. The figures shown in this financial report are based on continuing operations and were rounded in accordance with standard business principles. As a result, totals indicated may not be equal to the precise sum of the individual figures.

Financial information is based on KPN's interpretation of IFRS as adopted by the European Union as disclosed in the Integrated Annual Report 2018 and do not take into account the impact of future IFRS standards or interpretations. Note that certain definitions used by KPN in this report deviate from the literal definition thereof and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for analyses of the results as reported under IFRS as adopted by the European Union. KPN defines revenues as the total of revenues and other income. Adjusted revenues are derived from revenues (including other income) and are adjusted for the impact of incidentals. KPN defines EBITDA as operating result before depreciation (including impairments) of PP&E and amortization (including impairments) of intangible assets. Adjusted EBITDA after leases ('adjusted EBITDA AL') are derived from EBITDA and are adjusted for the impact of restructuring costs and incidentals ('adjusted') and for lease costs, including depreciation of right-of-use assets and interest on lease liabilities ('after leases' or 'AL'). KPN defines Gross Debt as the nominal value of interest-bearing financial liabilities representing the net repayment obligations in Euro, excluding derivatives, related collateral, and leases, taking into account 50% of the nominal value of the hybrid capital instruments. In its Leverage Ratio, KPN defines Net Debt as Gross Debt less net cash and short-term investments, divided by 12 month rolling adjusted EBITDA AL excluding major changes in the composition of the Group (acquisitions and disposals). The Lease adjusted leverage ratio is calculated as Net Debt including lease liabilities divided by 12 month rolling adjusted EBITDA excluding major changes in the composition of the Group (acquisitions and disposals). Free Cash Flow ("FCF") is defined as cash flow from continuing operating activities plus proceeds from real estate, minus capital expenditures (Capex), being expenditures on PP&E and software and adjusted for repayments of

All market share information in this financial report is based on management estimates based on externally available information, unless indicated otherwise. For a full overview on KPN's non-financial information, reference is made to KPN's quarterly factsheets available on ir.kpn.com.

#### Forward-looking statements

Certain statements contained in this financial report constitute forward-looking statements. These statements may include, without limitation, statements concerning future results of operations, the impact of regulatory initiatives on KPN's operations, KPN's and its joint ventures' share of new and existing markets, general industry and macro-economic trends and KPN's performance relative thereto and statements preceded by, followed by or including the words "believes", "expects", "anticipates", "will", "may", "could", "intends", "estimate", "plan", "goal", "farget", "aim" or similar expressions. These forward-looking statements rely on a number of assumptions concerning future events and are subject to uncertainties and other factors, many of which are outside KPN's control that could cause actual results to differ materially from such statements. A number of these factors are described (not exhaustively) in the Integrated Annual Report 2018. All forward-looking statements and ambitions stated in this financial report that refer to a growth or decline, refer to such growth or decline relative to the situation per 31 December 2018. Unless stated otherwise.

#### IFRS 16

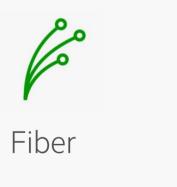
KPN applies IFRS 16 using the full retrospective approach. The implementation of the standard had not been fully completed at the date of publication of KPN's restated figures, so that certain management estimates have been made with respect to 2018. The impact of the adoption of IFRS 16 is unaudited and may be subject to change until the publication of KPN's Financial Statements 2019.



# ORGANIC SUSTAINVAIGELE GROWTLOVER Volume. Lean operating model.

# The ecosystem is evolving:

key enabling technologies









#### **HYBRID NETWORKS & PLATFORMS**

#### The Dutch telecom market:

mature and dynamic

**Leading broadband**performance in
Europe

**Highly regulated** market

One of the most **competitive** markets

Average 4G throughput of 42Mbps

>98% of population has at least **100Mbps** capable broadband connection



Revenue growth:

**L** Europe: **+0.4%** 

Netherlands: -2.2%

# The best converged smart infrastructure.

Focus on **profitable growth** segments.

Acceleration of simplification and digitalization.

### The best converged smart infrastructure

Fiber roll-out acceleration

+1 million FttH households by end 2021

Full mobile network Moving to All-IP modernization

100% **5G** ready by end 2021

100% by end 2021

Stable Capex envelope: substantial shift in mix

# **Building the digital highway of the Netherlands**

the benefits of fiber to society



# FUTURE PROOF TECHNOLOGY 10 GIGABIT NETWORK AND MUCH MORE

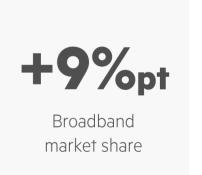
#### **FttH access investments**

### driving higher returns









# Strong improvement FttH return profile

**Lower roll-out spend** due to reduced average costs per home passed

**Better utilization rate** supported by data driven smart regional approach

#### Strong commercial benefits





**-34%** Churn



Payback period reduced by ~50%

# Focus on profitable growth segments

#### Consumer

+300k

Converged households by end 2021

**70%** 

Postpaid base converged in 2021

#### **Business**

SME base

100%

on KPN FFN<sup>1</sup> by mid 2020

LE & Corporate

# Value over volume

#### **Stabilized**

end-to-end Adjusted EBITDA AL<sup>2</sup> mid 2020

### Transformation of operating platform

KPN EEN

Migrations to KPN FFN' 100% SME mid 2020

Clear operational benefits post migration +10 Time-to-market ~5% Churn

**Example** 

Improved customer lifetime value

**Repricing** at migration

**Reduced cost** to serve

**Up and cross-sell** services

**Reduced churn** 

### Acceleration of simplification & digitalization

From **20 to 2** converged IT stacks

From **5** core networks **to 1** 

**Simplified** end-to-end organization

~€ 350 million

2019-2021 new net opex savings program<sup>1</sup>

# STRATEGIC FOCUS 2019-2021

#### Network, Operations & IT

The best converged smart infrastructure.

Enable innovative technologies.

Accelerate **simplification** of operating model.

#### Consumer

Best household access and customer experience.

**Growing converged base** and product penetration.

Focus on **delivering value.** 

#### **Business**

**Converged simplified** product portfolio.

**Transformation** of operating platform.

**Lean and digital** operations.

Convergence & value focus driving **revenue** stabilization.

New multi-year sustainable opex reduction supports **organic Adj. EBITDA AL growth.** 

**Stable Capex envelope:** substantial shift in the mix.

Organic sustainable
Adj. EBITDA and FCF growth
contributing to **progressive dividend** and **deleveraging**.

### **Convergence & value focus**

driving revenue stabilization



#### **Consumer**

Grow base and value of converged households



#### **Business**

Accelerate growth in convergence

Selective growth in IT

Value over volume



Grow WBA/VULA

Maintain disciplined strategy

# Acceleration of simplification Digitalization & virtualization

# opex reductions

Rationalization and simplification of portfolio.

**End-to-end digitalization** and automation frontend and back-end.

All-IP network and virtualization.

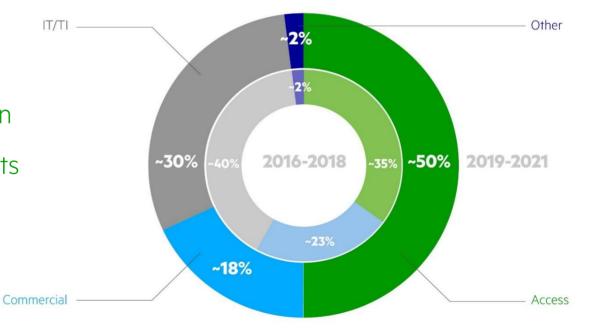
IT landscape rationalization.

Organizational effectiveness.

### **Stable Capex envelope**

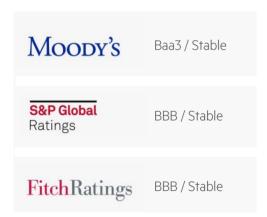
€ 1.1bn per annum in 2019-2021

Substantial shift in the mix enabling higher investments in access

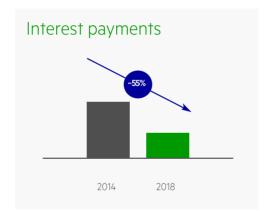


### Committed to solid financial profile

# Solid investment grade credit profile



# Optimized balance sheet position



# Medium-term leverage

Net debt (excl. all leases) / Adjusted EBITDA AL

# Premium.

Value.

Focus.

Lean.

Innovative operating model.

commercial approach.

# ORGANIC SUSTAINABLE GROWTH



### **Highlights Q1 2019**

Solid start new cost savings program On track to realize full-year outlook

Sale iBasis completed

€ 27m
net indirect opex savings¹

Adjusted EBITDA after leases
-0.3% y-on-y
01.2019: €.563m

FULL FOCUS ON THE NETHERLANDS

# The best converged smart infrastructure.

Focus on **profitable growth** segments.

Acceleration of simplification and digitalization.

## Strong start to converged infrastructure roll-out

Started accelerated FttH roll-out

Future proof technology

Up to

'Outstanding' rating in mobile P3 test

11 new projects up and running

10 Gbps
Symmetrical

**961** points

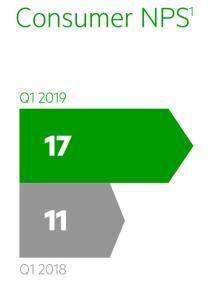
2018: 940 points

Ramping up for +1m FttH households

Partnering with Nokia to deploy latest technologies **G-PON** & **XGS-PON** 

### **Continuously improving customer experience**

record-high NPS in both segments





Reputation award<sup>2</sup>



<sup>1 2018</sup> restated as result of recalibration of relative weights of underlying businesses, source: Kantar TNS

## **Brand strategy**

one strong powerful brand: KPN

Quality & time-to-market

Accelerate on convergence

**Signature features** of all brands under one brand

#### **EFFICIENT OPERATING MODEL**

#### **Solid results in Consumer Fixed**

Converged households

+14k

Broadband base<sup>1</sup>



Fixed ARPU

€ 46 +5.4% y-on-y

#### **Solid KPN brand**

in competitive mobile market

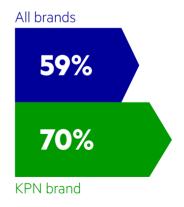
Postpaid ARPU under pressure

€ 17 -5.0% y-on-y

Stabilizing postpaid base KPN brand



Converged postpaid base



### Strategic actions impacting Business revenue

migrations accelerating, core IT services growing

# Adjusted revenues y-on-y growth trend

	Q1 2019
<b>Communication Services</b>	-7.6%
Mobile service revenues	-8.8%
IoT	5.8%
Broadband & Network Services	-1.7%
Fixed voice	-15%
Other	-3.6%
IT Services (a.o. security, cloud, workspace)	-3.5%
<b>Professional Services &amp; Consultancy</b>	3.6%
Total revenue	-4.9%

#### Strategic actions



Q4 2018: 41%

Revenue y-on-y trend Q1 2019

# considerably

impacted by migrations & 'value over volume'2

<sup>1</sup> Migrated from traditional fixed voice and legacy broadband services

<sup>2</sup> Based on management estimates

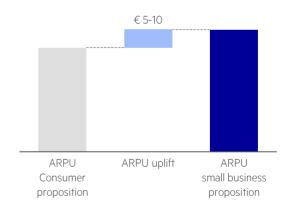
### Solid progress small business migrations

value accretive

Strong **converged** penetration

of small business broadband base

# ARPU **accretive** migrations



### **Lean and digital operations**

Cost to serve KPN EEN

**>25%** lower by 2021

KPN EEN significantly lowers complexity

**-75%** of IT systems by 2021

Simplified end-to-end organization



New management structure & accelerate integration of recent acquisitions

STABILIZED END-TO-END ADJUSTED EBITDA AL MID-2020

#### **IFRS 16**

#### four financial KPIs introduced

Adjusted EBITDA after leases

('Adjusted EBITDA AL')

Adjusted indirect opex after leases

Free cash flow<sup>1</sup>
('FCF')

#### Leverage ratio

'Net debt (excl. all leases)' divided by 'Adjusted EBITDA AL'

# Financial highlights Q1 2019

Adjusted revenues

Adjusted EBITDA after leases

Free Cash Flow

(excl. TEFD dividend)

€ 1,362m

-2.9% y-on-y

Q1 2018: € 1,402m

€ 563m in line with last year

-0.3% y-on-y

Q1 2018: € 565m

**E 69m** impacted by intrayear phasing

-43% y-on-y

Q1 2018: € 121m

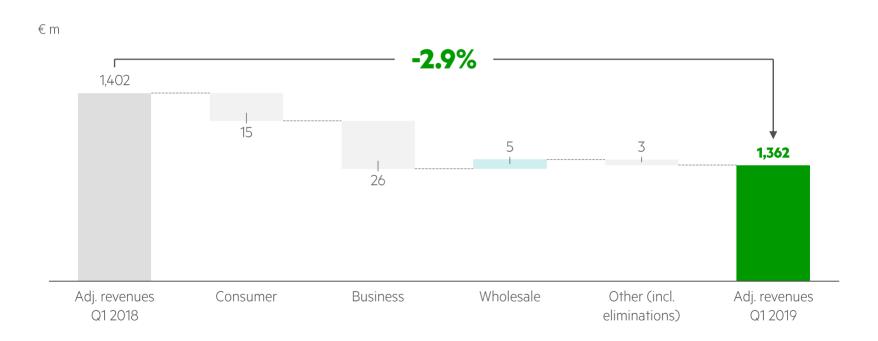
### **Financial performance Q1 2019**

# key P&L metrics

€m	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	∆ y-on-y
Consumer	744	728	-2.1%
Business	533	506	-4.9%
Wholesale	152	157	3.0%
Other	-26	-30	13%
Adjusted revenues <sup>1</sup>	1,402	1,362	-2.9%
Adjusted direct costs <sup>1</sup>	321	309	-3.8%
Adjusted indirect costs after leases <sup>1</sup>	516	489	-5.2%
Adjusted EBITDA after leases <sup>1</sup>	565	563	-0.3%
Reported			
EBITDA	598	570	-4.7%
EBIT	216	189	-12%
Net profit	99	89	-10%

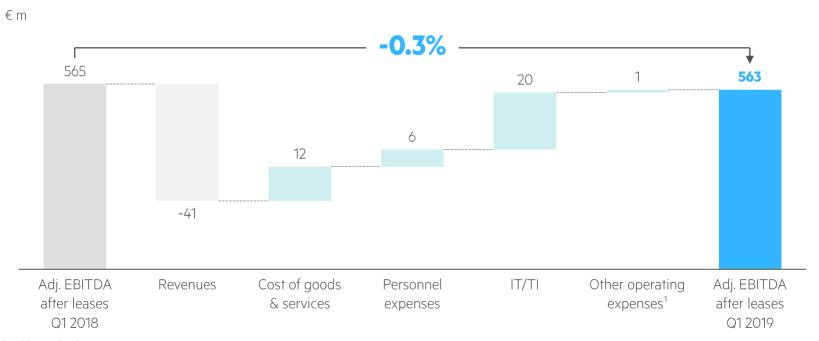
<sup>1</sup> Adjusted for the impact of restructuring costs and incidentals

## Adjusted revenues declined y-on-y



# Adjusted EBITDA AL in line with last year

supported by simplification and digitalization



# **Net indirect opex savings**

Solid start new cost savings program<sup>1</sup>

€ 27m net savings in Q1 2019

Target 2019 – 2021: ~€ 350m

Basis for net opex reduction program savings target

€ 2,015m

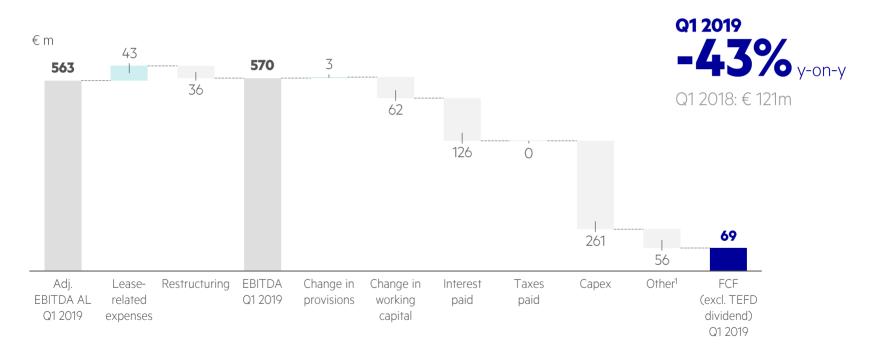
FY 2018 total adjusted indirect operating expenses after leases<sup>1</sup>

# Financial performance Q1 2019 - FCF

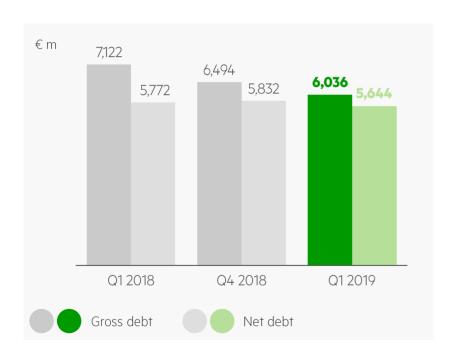
y-on-y mainly impacted by restructuring & Capex

€m	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	∆ y-on-y
Adjusted EBITDA after leases	565	563	-0.3%
Interest lease liabilities	9	8	-12%
Depreciation right-of-use asset	38	35	-7.5%
Restructuring	-13	-36	>100%
Incidentals	-	-	n.m.
EBITDA	598	570	-4.7%
Interest paid / received	-127	-126	-0.8%
Tax paid / received	-5	-	n.m.
Change in provisions	9	3	-65%
Change in working capital	-75	-62	-17%
Other movements (incl. TEFD dividend)	-4	1	n.m.
Net CF from operating activities	397	387	-2.4%
Capex	-236	-261	11%
Proceeds from real estate	4	-	-97%
Repayments of lease liabilities	-44	-57	29%
Free cash flow	121	69	-43%
TEFD dividend	-	-	n.m.
Free cash flow (excl. TEFD dividend)	121	69	-43%

# FCF impacted by intra-year phasing in Q1



# **Solid financial position**



Senior bond redeemed

€ 465m

EIB facility signed on 1 April 2019

€ 300m for mobile network investments

# Leverage ratio reflects leases as operational

rather than core financing instrument

## Leverage ratio Q1 2019

Net debt excluding leases Lease expenses considered opex

Net debt (excl. all leases)

Adjusted EBITDA AL

2.5x

Q4 2018: 2.5x

<2.5x
medium-term leverage

Lease adjusted Q1 2019

Net debt incl. all leases

Adjusted EBITDA

= **2.7**x

## **Outlook 2019 and 2019 - 2021 ambitions**

# organic sustainable growth

	Outlook 2019	2019 – 2021 ambitions
Adjusted EBITDA AL	In line with 2018	Organic growth
Capex	€ 1.1bn	Stable at € 1.1bn annually
FCF (excl. TEFD dividend)	Front-end loaded restructuring charges leading to incidentally lower FCF compared with 2018	Three-year mid-single digit CAGR <sup>1</sup> driven by EBITDA AL growth
Regular DPS	€ 12.5 cents	Progressive dividend, supported by FCF

# ORGANIC SUSTAINVAIGELE GROWTLOVER Volume. Lean operating model.



# Doing business in a sustainable manner

## **Leading position in benchmarks**

MEMBER OF

Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (



### Reputation ranking<sup>1</sup>

companies RepTrak Pulse 2019

## **Achievements in Q1 2019**

recycle

**Reuse &** KPN takes back customer's

old mobile phones

**Digital** for life Teaching method for digital skills

launched by KPN Mooiste Contact Fonds and Foundation Lezen & Schrijven

New KlasseContact placements in Q1 2019

## **Tax Q1 2019**

	P&L		Cash flow		
Regions (€ m)	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	
The Netherlands	-28	-24	-5	-	
Other	-1	-		-	
Total reported tax	-29	-24	-6	-	
Of which discontinued operations	-1	-		-	
Reported tax from continuing operations	-28	-24	-5	-	
Effective tax rate continuing operations	22.0%	21.2%			

The effective tax rate for Q1 2019 was mainly influenced by corporate income tax rate adjustments, other one-off effects and the Innovation Box facility

• Without one-off effects<sup>1</sup> the effective tax rate would have been ~23% in Q1 2019

For the 2019, the effective tax rate is expected to be ~23% excluding one-off effects<sup>1</sup> and the potential impact of the intended Dutch corporate tax rate change

## **KPI overview**

### Consumer fixed

	Q1 2018	Q1 2019
Household base (k)		
F-M households	1,280	1,358
Fixed-only households	2,256	2,037
Total households	3,536	3,395
F-M penetration broadband base	43%	46%
Bundled	2,564	2,555
Not-bundled (BB-only)	395	379
Not-bundled (PSTN & Digitenne)	577	461
Total households	3,536	3,395
Net adds (k)		
Broadband	-8	-7
IPTV	10	16
ARPU per household (€)	43	46

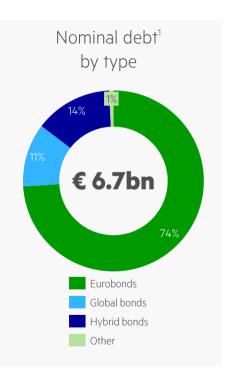
## Consumer mobile

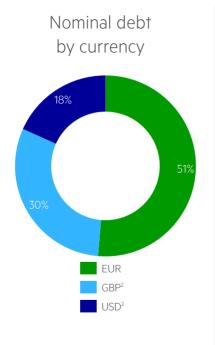
	Q1 2018	Q1 2019
Postpaid base (k)		
F-M postpaid customers	1,934	2,126
Mobile-only postpaid customers	1,721	1,480
Total postpaid base	3,655	3,606
F-M penetration postpaid base	53%	59%
Net adds (k)		
Postpaid	-20	-6
Prepaid	-50	-110
Postpaid ARPU (€)	18	17
Wireless service revenues (€ m)	208	198

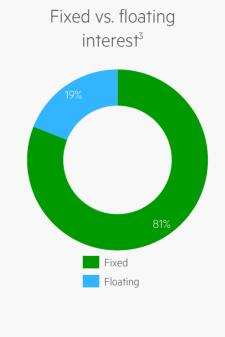
### Business

	Q1 2018	Q1 2019
Customer base (k)		
Mobile	1,858	1,829
Traditional Fixed voice	356	262
VoIP	503	562
Broadband	283	294
ARPU (€)		
Mobile	23	21
Traditional Fixed voice	48	49
VoIP	12	11
Broadband	73	73

# **Debt portfolio**









<sup>1</sup> Based on the nominal value of interest bearing liabilities after swap to EUR, including GBP 400m hybrid bond and USD 600m hybrid bond

<sup>49 2</sup> Foreign currency amounts hedged into EUR 3 Excludes bank overdrafts

# **Treatment of hybrid bonds**

#### **KPN & credit rating agencies**

Each tranche of the hybrid bonds is recognized as 50% equity and 50% debt by the rating agencies

Definition of KPN net debt includes: '[...], taking into account 50% of the nominal value of any hybrid capital instrument'

- Hybrid bonds are part of KPN's bond portfolio
- Independent of IFRS classification
- In line with treatment by credit rating agencies

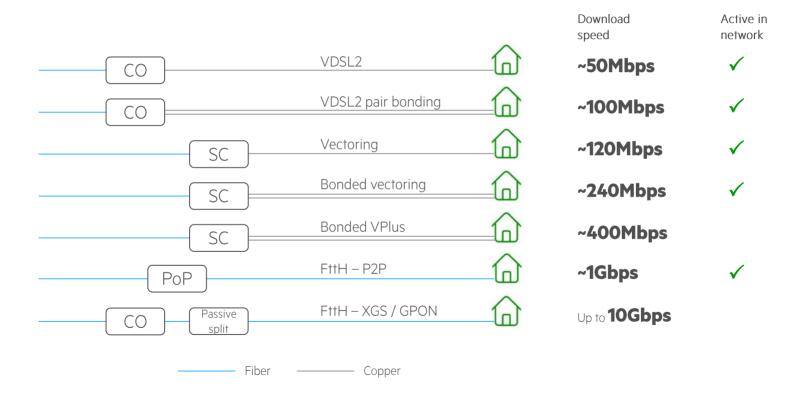
#### **IFRS**

GBP and USD tranche have 60 years specified maturity, accounted for as financial liability

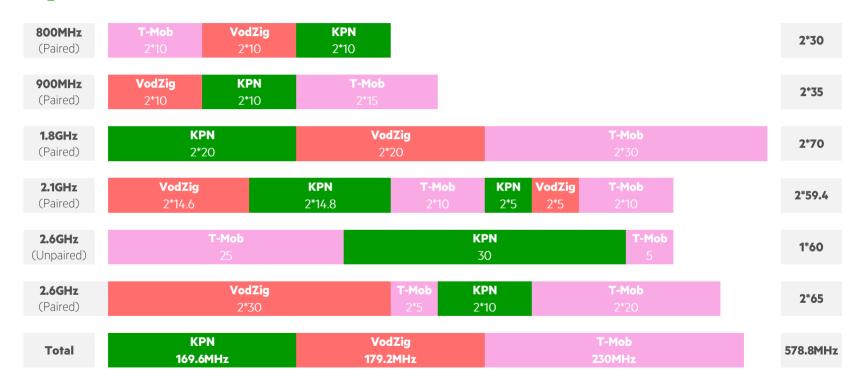
Coupon payments treated as regular bond coupon, hence expensed through P&L, included in FCF

Tranche	Nominal	KPN net debt	Maturity	Rates (swapped) <sup>1</sup>	IFRS principal	IFRS coupon
GBP 0.4bn 6.875%	€ 460m	€ 230m	60 years (1st-call Mar-2020)	6.777%	Liability	Interest paid (incl. in FCF)
USD 0.6bn 7.000%	€ 465m	€ 233m	60 years (1st-call Mar-2023)	6.344%	Liability	Interest paid (incl. in FCF)
Total	€ 925m	€ 463m				

## **Fixed infrastructure**



# **Spectrum in The Netherlands**





#### **Contact Information:**

KPN Investor Relations



