

**VTG AG – We Make Rail Easy**



## **Analyst Conference on 3M/2018 Results**

**Dr. Heiko Fischer (CEO), Dr. Kai Kleeberg (CFO)**

May 17, 2018

# Agenda



- 1 Highlights 3M/2018
- 2 Discussion of 3M/2018 figures
- 3 Outlook FY 2018
- 4 Update on Nacco Acquisition

# Executive Summary

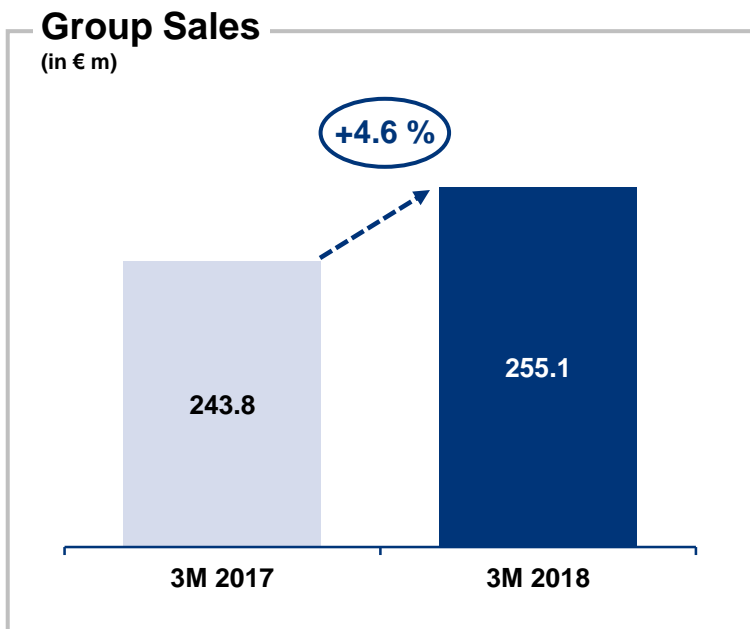
- Good start to the year with all relevant Group KPI showing an upward trend
- Sales increase mainly driven by good performance of Railcar division
- All three divisions managed to increase EBITDA significantly
- Guidance remains unchanged – Closing of Nacco transaction in H2/2018 expected



## Group figures

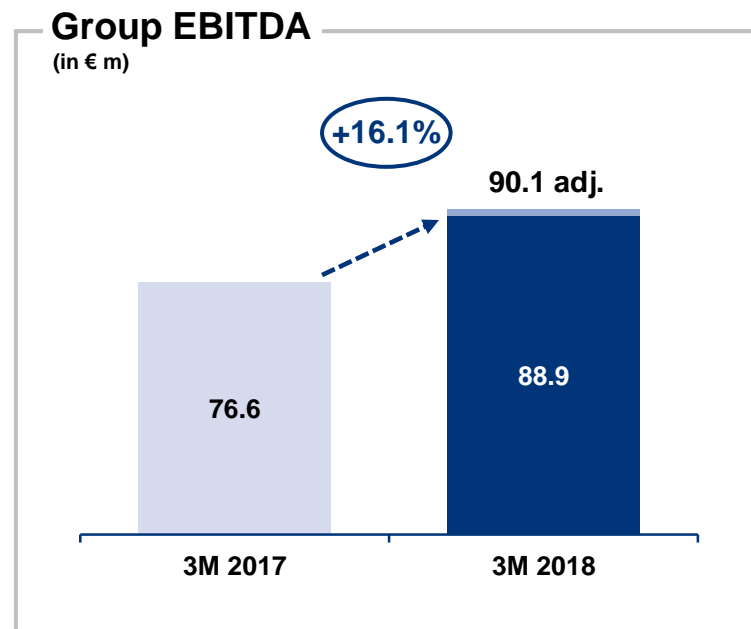
	3M 2017	3M 2018	Δ
<b>Sales</b>	€ 243.8 m	€ 255.1 m	+ 4.6 %
<b>EBITDA</b>	€ 76.6 m	€ 88.9 m	+ 16.1 %
<b>EPS</b>	€ 0.33	€ 0.47	+ 42.4 %
<b>Utilization</b>	90.3 %	92.2 %	+ 1.9 PP

# Split of Group Sales and EBITDA



## Comment

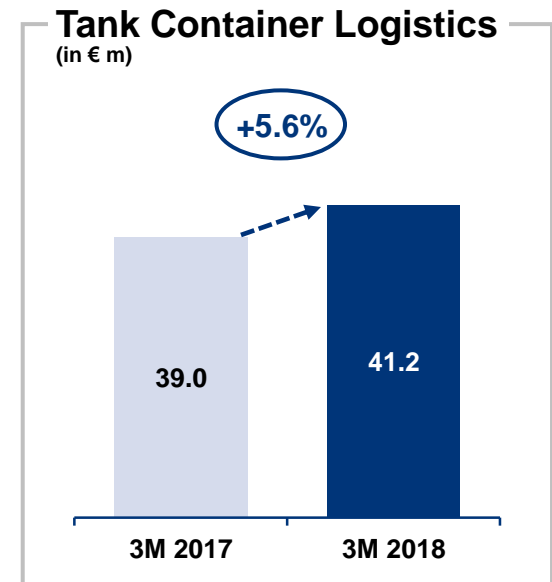
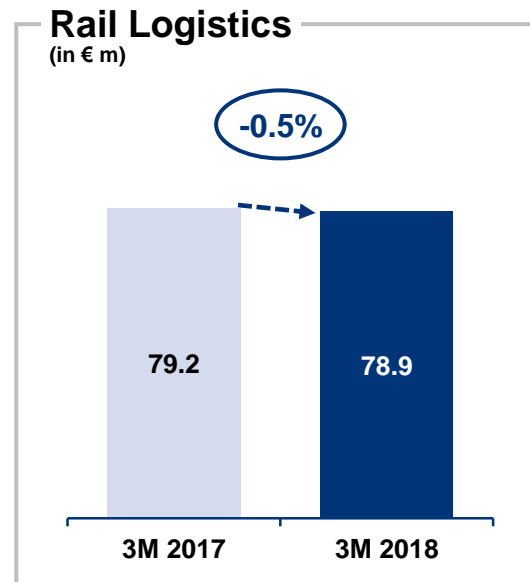
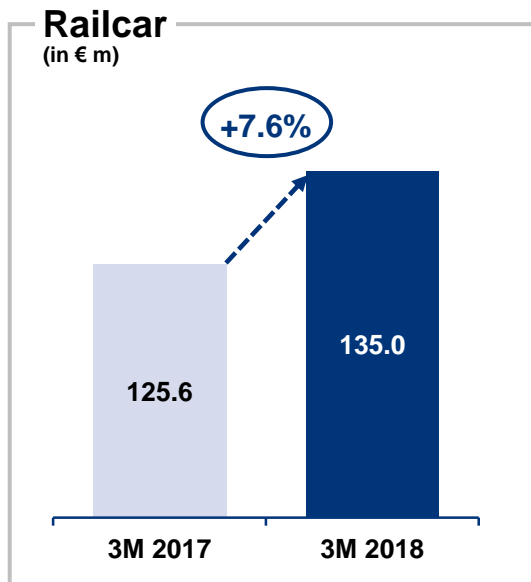
- Railcar and Tank Container Logistics with a noticeable increase in sales while Rail Logistics experienced a somewhat flat sales development



## Comment

- Significant increase in EBITDA is predominately the result of higher demand and lower costs in the Railcar division
- EBITDA adjusted by Nacco related expenses (€ -1.2 m) at € 90.1 m

# Sales development by division



## Comment

- Increase in sales is driven by higher utilization and growth of worldwide fleet size
- Utilization remains on a high level of 92.2 % (3M/2017: 90.3 % / 2017: 92.2 %)

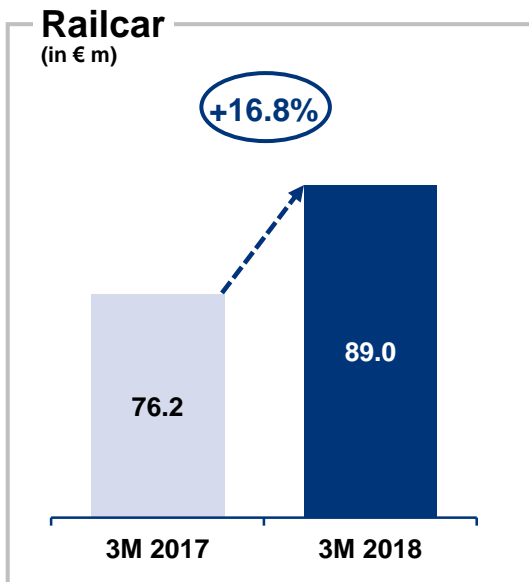
## Comment

- Sales in 3M/2018 basically on previous year's level
- Slightly lower volumes from metal working industry and project delays were offset by better agricultural business

## Comment

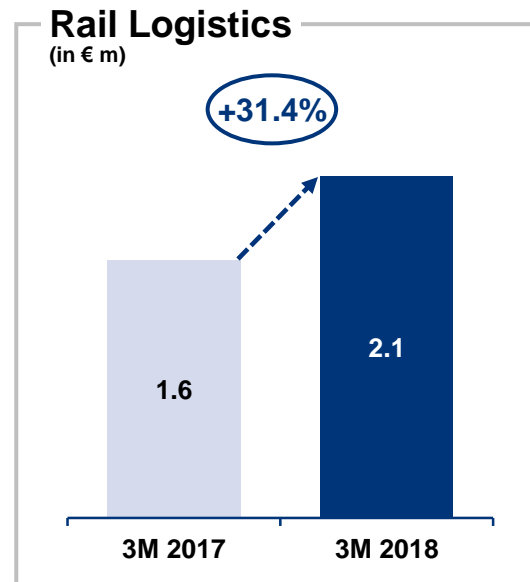
- Rising transport volume particularly in Europe as well as stable or somewhat higher prices led to a good start to the year

# EBITDA development by division



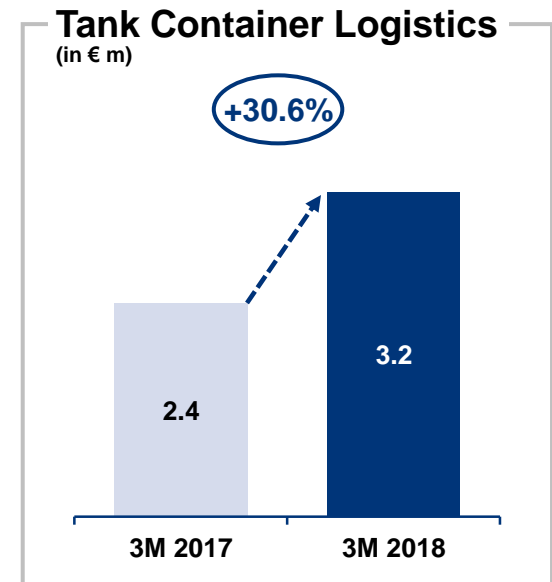
**Comment**

- Higher fleet utilization and lower R&M expenses led to an increase in EBITDA
- EBITDA margin at 65.9 % (3M/2017: 60.7 %)



**Comment**

- EBITDA improved despite flat sales level due to lower rental and transport costs
- EBITDA margin\* at 25.9 % (3M/2017: 22.8 %)



**Comment**

- Lower rental costs due to continuous exchange of rented TC for own, new equipment
- Lower R&M expenses
- EBITDA margin\* increased to 39.4 % (3M/2017: 29.3 %)

\* EBITDA margins calculated on gross profit (logistics divisions only)

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## Group key figures

### Key figures

(in € m)	3M 2017	3M 2018	Δ
Sales	243.8	255.1	+ 4.6 %
EBITDA	76.6	88.9	+ 16.1 %
EBIT	29.5	42.1	+ 42.8 %
EBT	18.8	23.8	+ 26.6 %
Net income	12.7	16.6	+ 31.3 %
Net income to shareholders	9.6	13.5	+ 42.4 %
EPS in €	0.33	0.47	+ 42.4 %

### Comment

- Good sales growth, mainly in Railcar due to higher utilization and expansion of global fleet in 2017
- Significant increase in EBITDA due to higher utilization of wagon fleet and lower repair and maintenance costs as well as better performance of logistics divisions
- Nacco related costs amounted to € 3.8 m
  - € 1.2 m advisory costs on EBITDA level
  - € 2.6 m financing costs
- Adjusted EBITDA therefore at € 90.1 m
- Earnings per share (EPS) further increased on the back of better EBT and a lower tax rate (30.0 % vs. 32.5 % 3M/2017)



## Financial result

### Split of financial result (in € m)

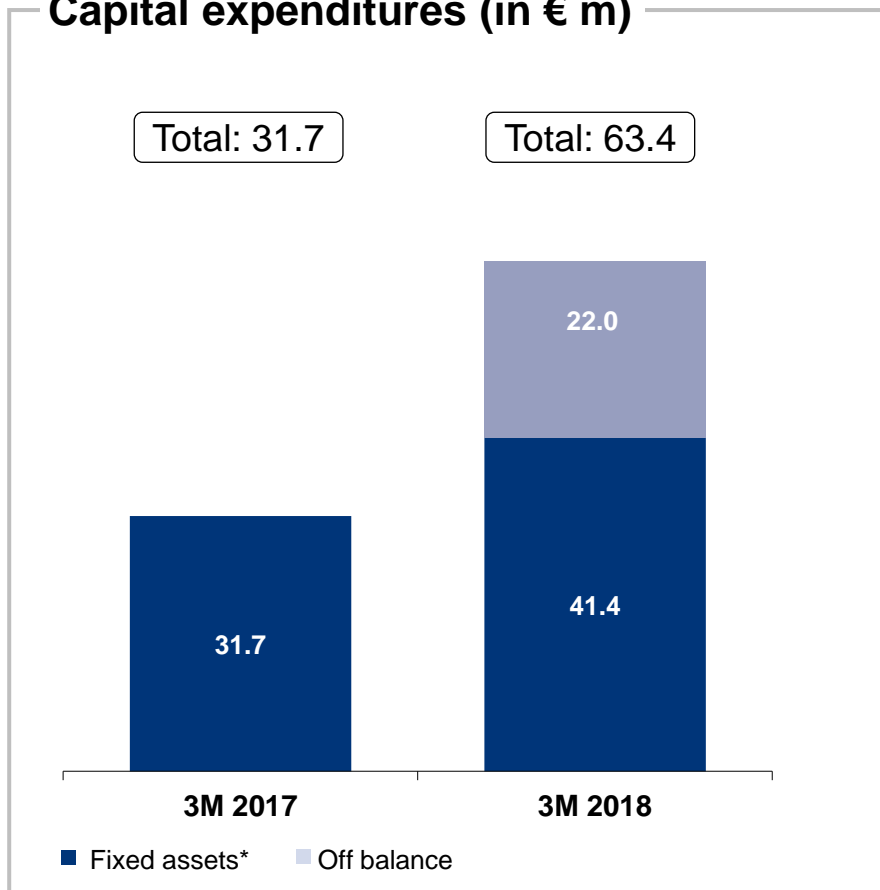
	3M 2017	3M 2018
EBIT	29.5	42.1
EBT	18.8	23.8
<b>Financial result</b>	<b>- 10.7</b>	<b>- 18.3</b>
<b>Thereof:</b>		
interest expenses of financial debt	- 13.4	- 13.9
interest expenses from credit lines	- 0.5	- 0.6
<b>Total interest expenses</b>	<b>- 13.9</b>	<b>- 14.5</b>
transaction costs	-0.8	- 0.9
Swap effects	1.9	- 0.4
FX effects	2.3	0.2
interest on pensions	- 0.3	- 0.3
Nacco financing	-	- 2.6
others	0.1	0.2
<b>Other financial result</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>- 3.8</b>

### Comment

- Interest expenses increased only moderately
- Financial result lower due to one-offs:
  - Nacco related financing costs of € 2.6 m in 3M/2018
  - No significant FX or swap effects in 3M/2018
- Average interest rate still around 4% (incl. swaps)

# Capex – Normalization of order book

## Capital expenditures (in € m)



## Comment

- Purchase of 600 new railcars mainly in Europe and to a small extent in Russia in 3M/2018
- Normalization of order book volume due to delivery of new railcars in the US and Europe in 2017 / 2018

## Order Book



\* Capex for fixed assets, including intangible assets and capitalization of revision costs

## VTG Group – Operating cash flow and Net debt

### Cash flow

(in € m)	3M 2017	3M 2018
<b>Operating cash flow</b>	<b>+ 50.0</b>	<b>+ 64.6</b>
Payments for fixed assets	- 35.1	- 70.9
Disposal of fixed assets	+ 29.1	+ 14.3
Others	+ 0.2	- 0.3
<b>Investing cash flow</b>	<b>- 5.8</b>	<b>- 56.9</b>
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>+ 44.2</b>	<b>+ 7.7</b>

### Net debt

(in € m)	12/31/2017	03/31/2018
Net debt	1,667.9	1,690.6
Net debt adjusted (incl. pensions)	1,735.6	1,758.1
Net debt adj./EBITDA	5.1	5.0*

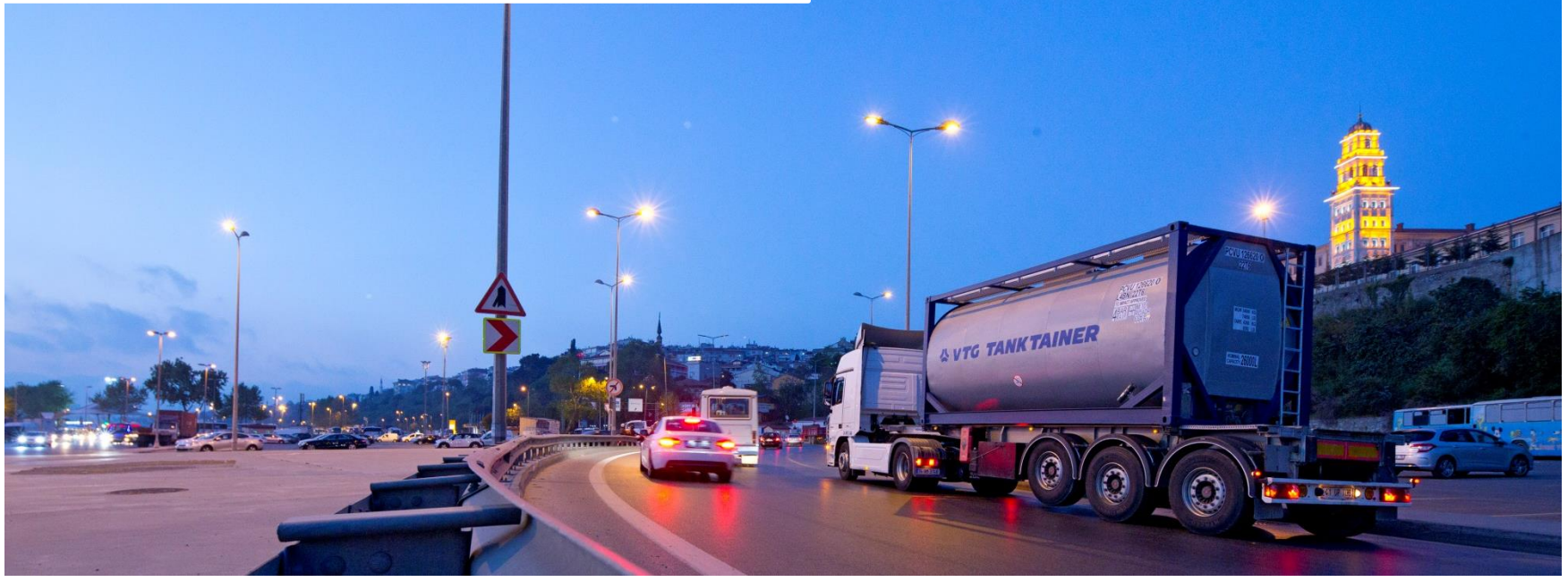
\* Calculated on mid-range of 2018 EBITDA guidance

### Comment

- Improvement of operating cash flow due to higher EBITDA
- Cash outflow from investing activities increased due to:
  - Higher investments into fixed assets
  - lower proceeds from sale of wagons (+€ 27.3 m in 3M/2017 vs. +€ 11.8 m in 3M/2018)

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- 5 Digitization



## FY 2018 outlook remains unchanged

### Group



**Revenue: Slightly above previous year (>€1,014m)**



**EBITDA: €340m - €370m**

Outlook does not include any effects from the envisaged Nacco acquisition

### Railcar

Revenue



**Slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected**

EBITDA



- Sustained upward trend in 2018 expected, investments with positive impact on sales development
- Utilization to stay on a high level

### Rail Logistics

Revenue



**Slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected**

EBITDA



- Expansion of sales activities in defined core segments
- Good economic environment in Europe should support growth

### Tank Container Logistics

Revenue



**Slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected**

EBITDA



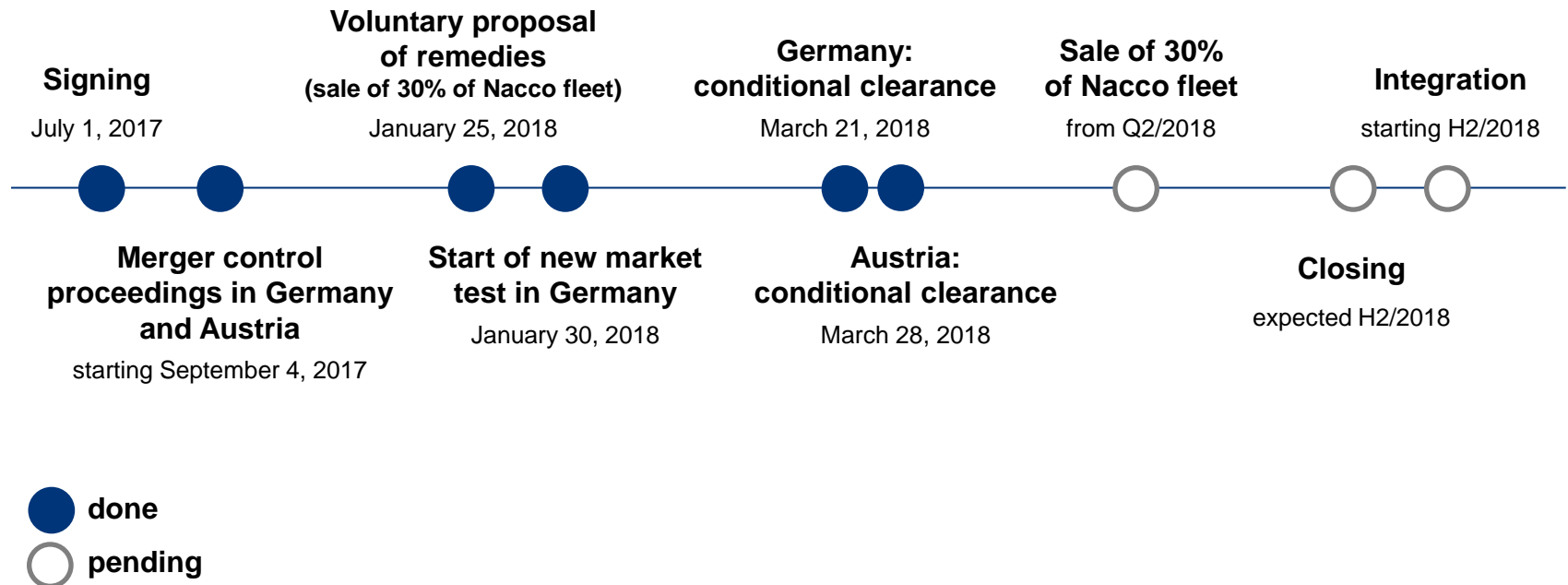
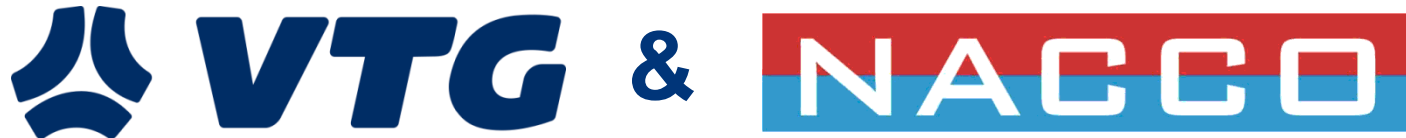
- Transport volume to increase further
- Purchase of 500 tank containers to replace hired equipment should improve cost structure

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# Update on Nacco Acquisition



# Update on Nacco Acquisition

	Original Nacco Deal	Updated Nacco Deal
<b>Fleet</b>	14,000 railcars (tank, standard freight, intermodal)	~ 10,000 railcars (tank, standard freight, intermodal) ~ 4,000 to be resold (remedy sale)
<b>Sales</b>	~ € 120 m in 2018	~ € 85 m in 2019
<b>EBITDA</b>	~ € 100 m (before transaction and integration costs) in 2018	~ € 70 m in 2019 (before transaction and integration costs)
<b>EPS</b>	Accretive from 2018 on (before transaction and integration costs) after envisaged capital increase	Accretive from 2019 on (before transaction and integration costs) after envisaged capital increase
<b>Purchase Price</b>	€ 780 m + CapEx for 2017 (€ 140 m)	€ 780 m + CapEx for 2017/18 (€ 195 m) – proceeds remedy sale
<b>Financing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Privately-placed Hybrid Bond: ~ € 300 m</li> <li>Senior Loan: up to € 500 m</li> <li>Nacco's existing net debt taken by VTG: ~ € 120 m</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Financing structure basically unchanged</li> <li>Financing volume depends on proceeds from remedy sale</li> </ul>
<b>Refinancing</b>	Envisaged replacement of privately-placed hybrid bond via the capital market, potentially via a rights issue for the increase of VTG's capital from the authorized capital.	
<b>Net debt</b>	Net debt increases to max 5.75x but will decrease to current level again within the next two years	
<b>Closing</b>	Expected in Q4/2017 Subject to antitrust approval	Expected in H2/2018 Approved under condition to sell 30% of the Nacco business



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## Save the date 2018

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### Financial Calendar 2018:

- March 27 Annual Report FY 2017
- March 27 Annual Results Press Conference, Hamburg
- May 17 Quarterly Statement as of March 31, 2018
- May 17 Analyst Conference, Elze
- June 6 Annual General Meeting, Hamburg
- August 14 Half-yearly Financial Report 2018
- November 13 Quarterly Statement as of September 30, 2018

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